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# BESIX Employee Well-being and Engagement Survey Jan Houben, Elien Leirman and dr. Jeroen Delmotte

August 2018



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## 1. The research model

- 1. Three dimensions of the research model
- 2. Components of the research model

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#### 1. The research Model

#### Three dimensions of the research model

#### **Work Characteristics**

- Work content
- Working conditions
- Terms of employment
- Working relations

How is your job?
Causes (of work perception)

Positive: job resources

**Negative:** job demands (stress

factors)

#### **Work perceptions**

- Engagement
- Well-being
- Satisfaction
- Attractiveness

How does it feel to go to work? Consequences (of work characteristics)

Positive: well-being and

satisfaction

**Negative**: tension and stress

#### Results

- Performance
- Retention

#### 1. The research Model

#### Components of the research model

## Work Characteristics CAUSES

# Work perceptions OUTCOMES

#### Results

#### **Work Content**

- Job variety
- Job Autonomy
- Learning opportunities
- Participation
- Role and task definition
- Discussions and role conflicts
- Feedback and task information

#### **Working Condition**

- Workload (working pace and quantity)
- Physical load
- Mental load
- Emotional load

#### **Terms of employment**

- Remuneration
- Job security
- Carreer opportunities

#### **Working relations**

- Communication
- Relationship with colleagues
- · Relationship with direct supervisor
- Relationship with employees

#### **Engagement**

- Work engagement
- Organisational commitment

#### **Well-being**

- Pleasure at work
- Fatigue (stress)
- Worrying about work
- Work-family balance difficulties
- Bullying, sexual harassment, physical/verbal abuse
- Burnout

#### **Satisfaction**

- Overall job satisfation
- Satisfaction with work content
- Satisfaction with working conditions
- Satisfaction with terms of employment
- Satisfaction with working relations

#### **Attractiveness**

- Attractiveness of the employer
- · Intention to recommend
- Company culture and values

Do the employees go the extra mile even if not asked?

**Performance** 

Are the employees loyal to the company and will they stay in the future?

Retention

#### **Extra questions**

- Leadership
- Safety at work
- HR satisfaction
- Management questions

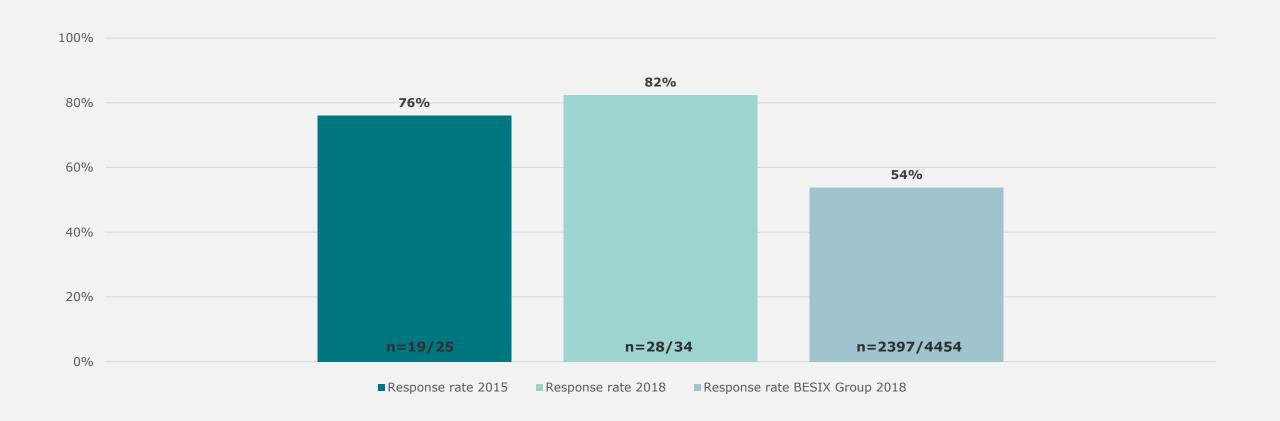


- 1. General response rate
- 2. Response rate by employee characteristics

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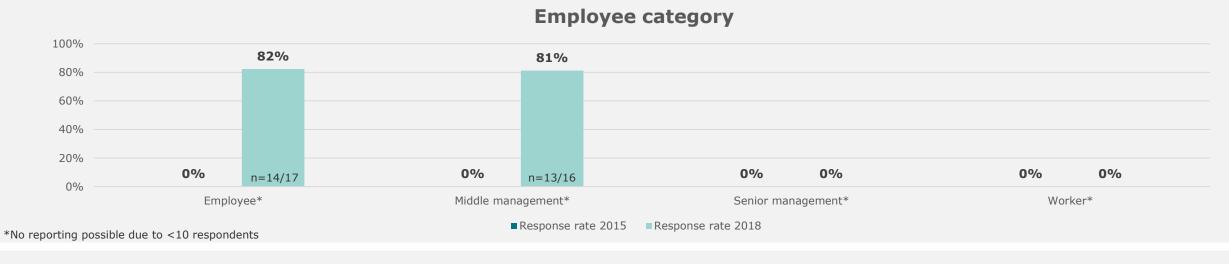
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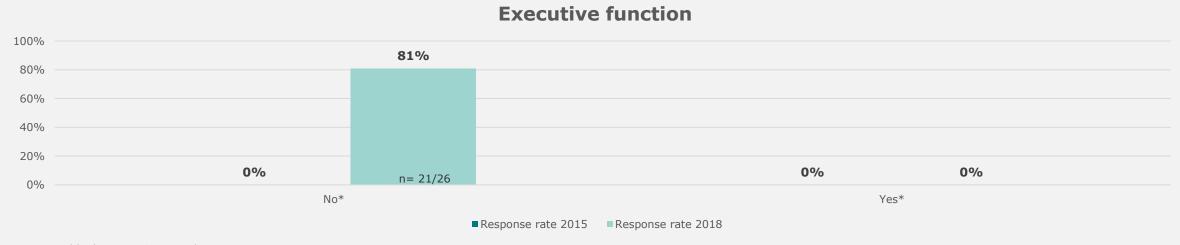
### General response rate of BESIX RED



The **iNostix by Deloitte response rate norm is 70%** and is the average response rate of 33 Engagement surveys executed by iNostix by Deloitte in 20 different companies (n=40.592)

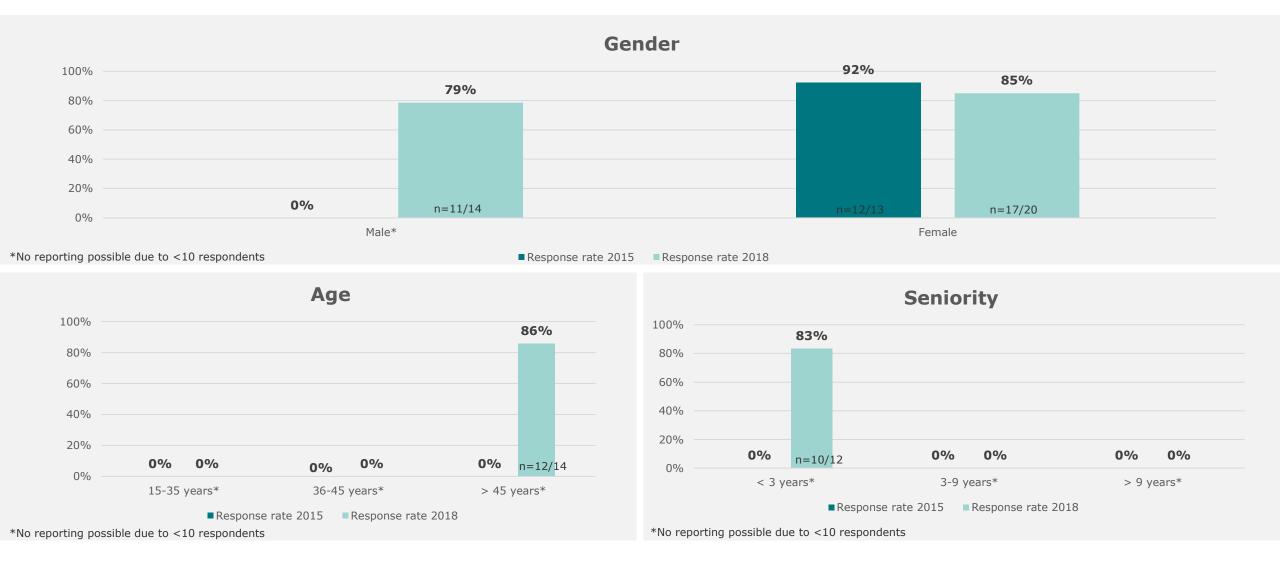
Response rate of BESIX RED by Employee Category and Executive Function





\*No reporting possible due to <10 respondents

Response rate of BESIX RED by Gender, Age and Seniority





# 3. Summary of the results

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# 3. Summary of the results BESIX RED

Work characteristics					
	2015	2018			
Work content	6,31	6,76			
Job variety	6,74	7,43			
Job autonomy	5,88	6,61			
Learning opportunities	7,05	7,36			
Participation	5,09	5,65			
Role and task definition	6,36	6,93			
Discussions and role conflicts*	2,28	2,35			
Feedback and task information	5,35	5,65			
	2015	2018			
Working conditions	5,67	5,31			
Workload*	6,18	6,26			
Physical load*	1,46	1,15			
Mental load*	6,96	7,9			
Emotional load*	2,72	3,45			
	2015	2018			
Terms of employment	5,13	5,7			
Remuneration	4,34	4,48			
Job security	6,32	6,83			
Career opportunities	4,74	5,77			
	2015	2018			
Working relations	5,96	6,32			
Communication	4,77	5,12			
Relationship with colleagues	6,84	7,35			
Relationship with direct supervisor	6,28	6,48			
Relationship with employees**	7,78	-			

	2015	2018
Engagement	7,03	7,23
Work engagement	7,02	7,31
Organizational commitment	7,04	7,14
	2015	2018
Well-being	6,41	6,19
Pleasure at work	7,76	7,54
Fatigue (work stress)*	4,13	4,86
Worrying about work*	4,97	5,42
Difficulties with work-family balance*	4,31	3,79
Burnout*	2,29	2,5
Undesirable behavior 2018	Witness	Victin
Physical abuse	0%	0%
Verbal abuse	29%	14%
Sexual harassment	0%	0%
Bullying	7%	7%
(No comparison with 2015 as a zero toleranc	e principle is appl	ied)
	2015	2018
Satisfaction	6,87	6,99
Overall job satisfaction	7,53	7,25
Satisfaction with work content	7,24	7,39
Satisfaction with terms of employment	5,29	5,8
Satisfaction with working conditions	6,64	6,7
Satisfaction with working relations	8,29	8,08
	2015	2018
Attractiveness	7,20	7,39
Attractiveness of the employer	7,19	7,56
Company culture and values	7,68	7,82

Results						
Performance	2015	2018				
Going the extra mile even if not asked for	7,46	7,84				
<b>Retention</b> Intention to stay working within the organization	<b>2015</b> 7,50	<b>2018</b> 8,24				

Meaning of the colours

Positively worded dimensions

Mean score <5/10

Mean score ≥5/10 and <6/10

Mean score ≥6/10

\*Negatively worded dimensions

Mean score ≤4/10

Mean score >4/10 and ≤5/10

Mean score >5/10

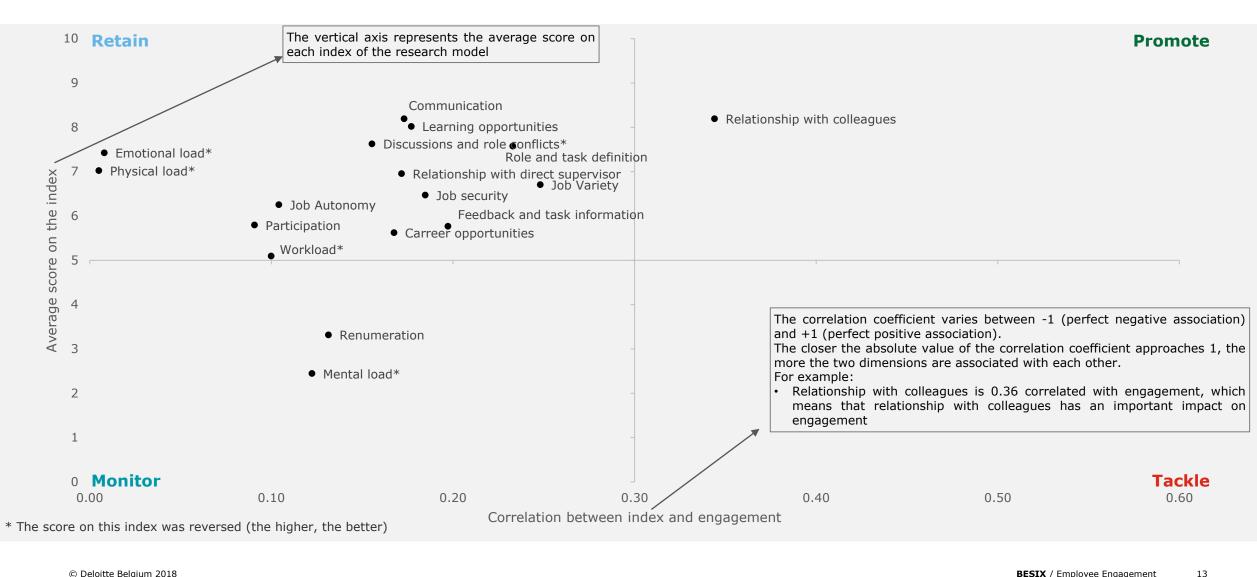
\*\*No reporting due to < 10 respondents



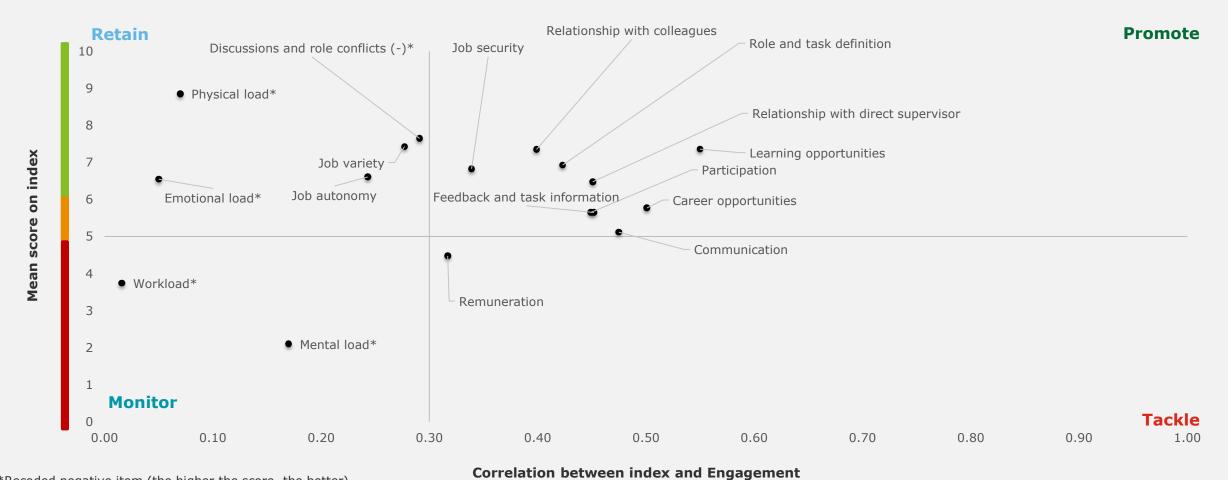
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#### Interpretation slide: impact analysis engagement



#### Engagement



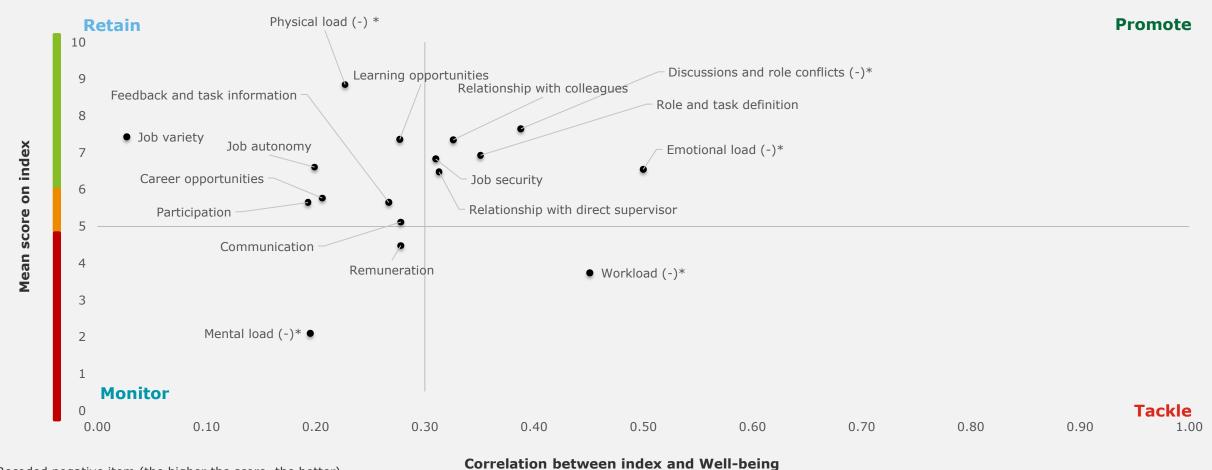
<sup>\*</sup>Recoded negative item (the higher the score, the better)

(-): negative correlation with dimension

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### Well-being



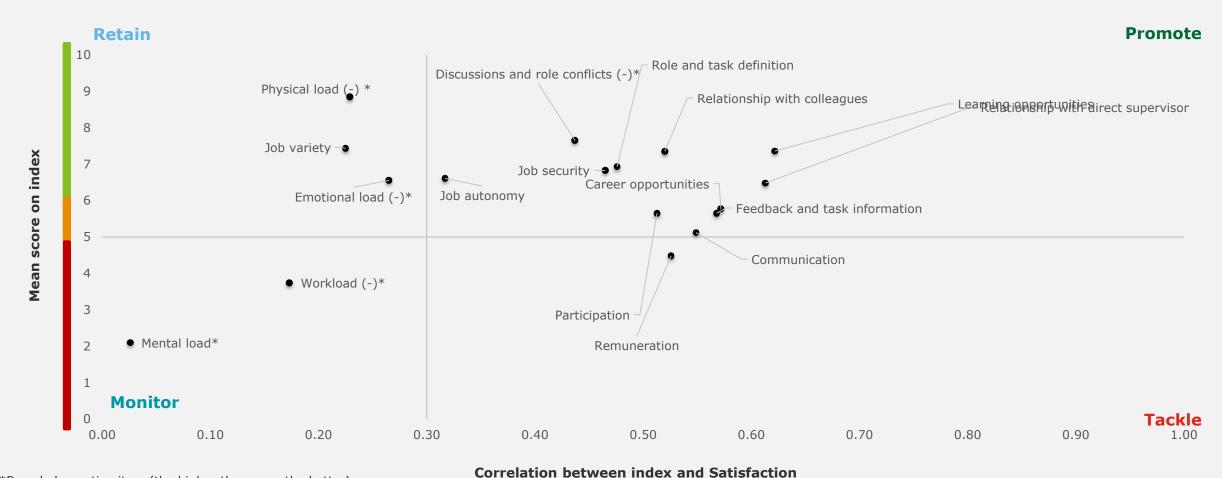
<sup>\*</sup>Recoded negative item (the higher the score, the better)

(-): negative correlation with dimension

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#### Satisfaction



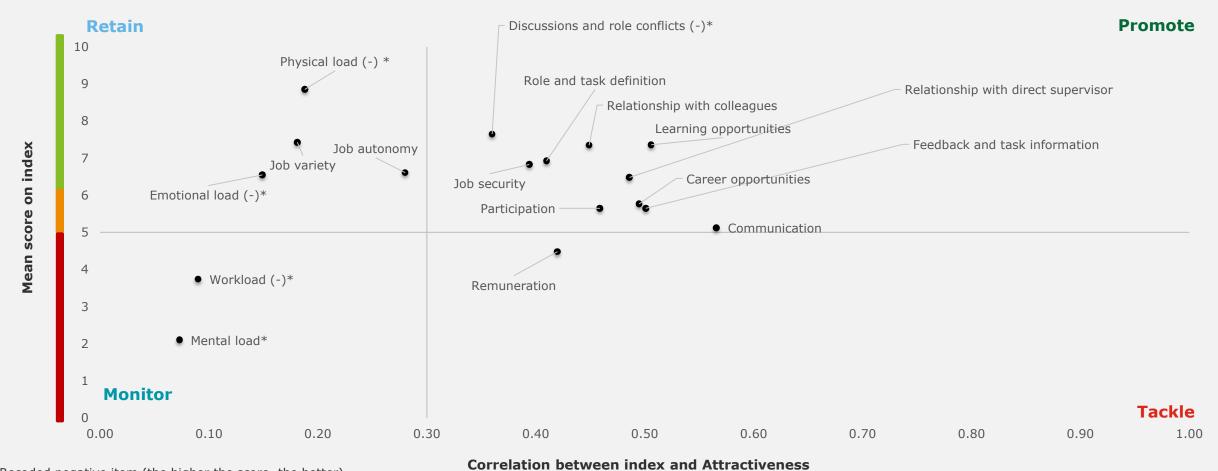
<sup>\*</sup>Recoded negative item (the higher the score, the better)

(-): negative correlation with dimension

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#### Attractiveness



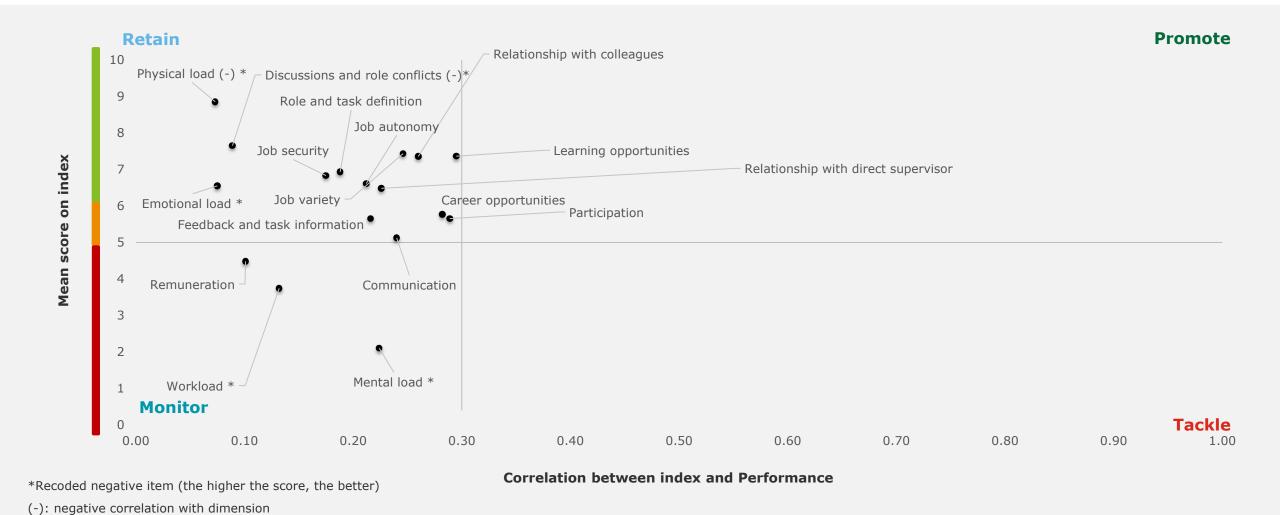
 ${}^{*}\text{Recoded}$  negative item (the higher the score, the better)

(-): negative correlation with dimension

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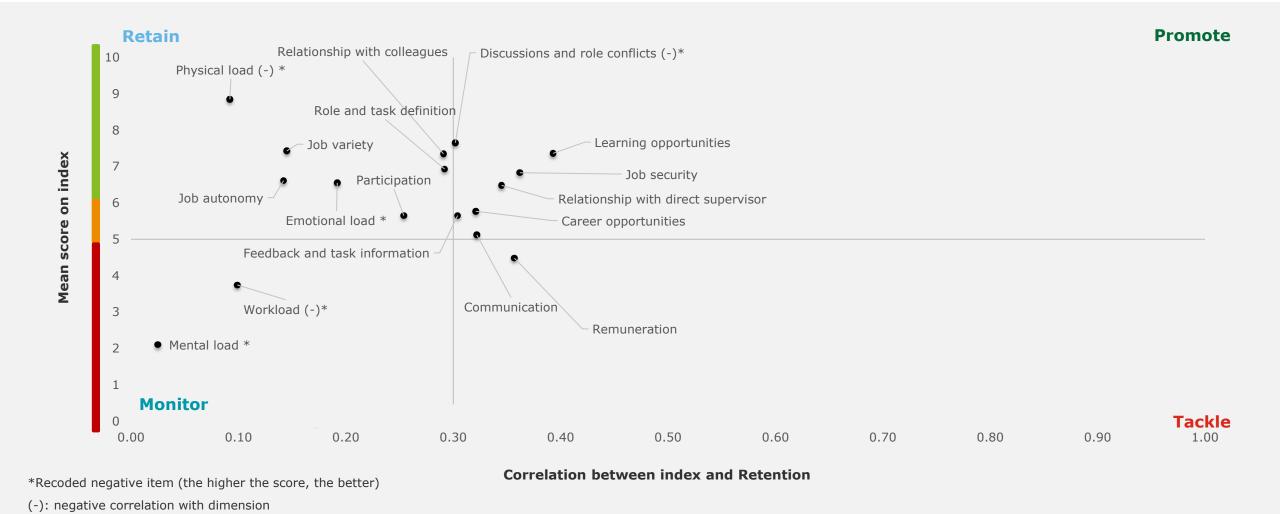
#### Performance



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#### Retention



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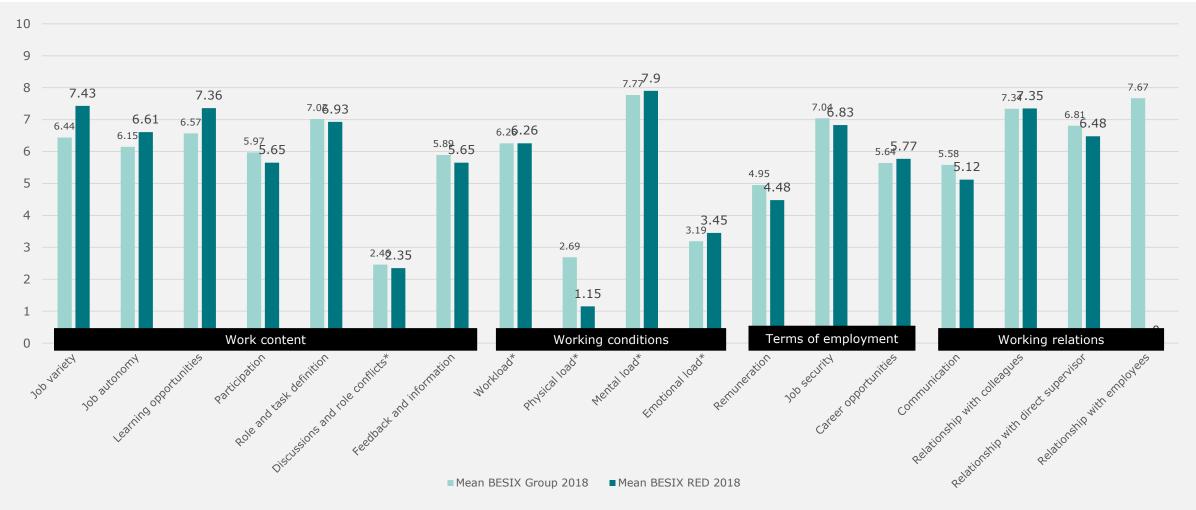


- 1. Comparing the indices with the BESIX Group results
- 2. Comparing the indices with the iNostix by Deloitte benchmark
- 3. Engagement analysis
- 4. Analysis of commitment
- 5. Typology work perception: pleasure and stress at work
- 6. Burnout
- 7. Undesirable behaviour
- 8. Overall job satisfaction
- 9. Intention to recommend

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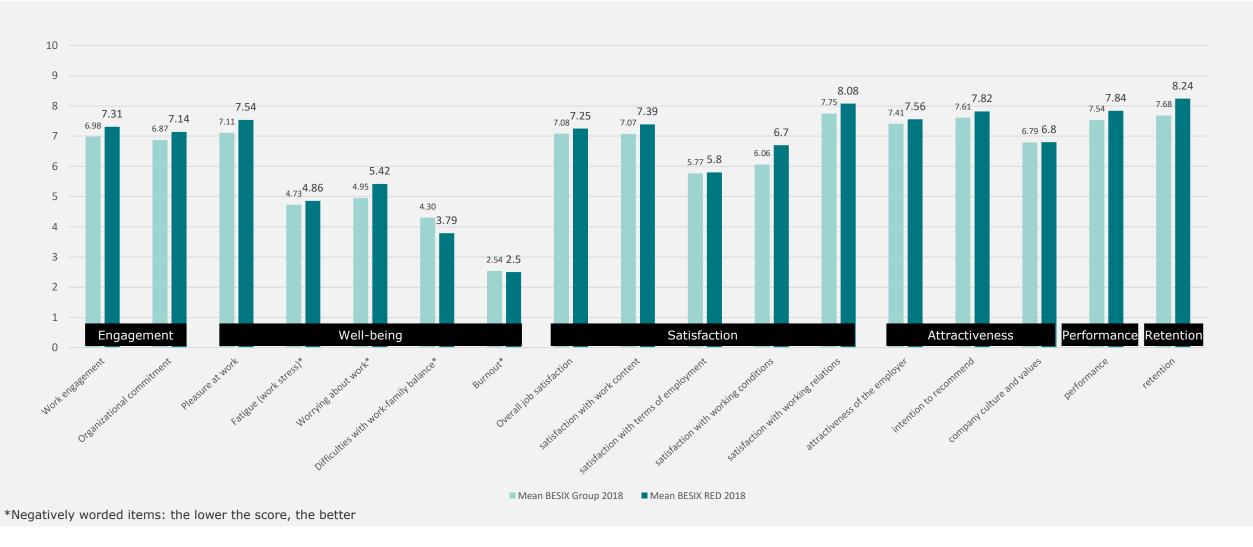
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### Comparing the indices with the BESIX Group results (1/2)



\*Negatively worded items: the lower the score, the better

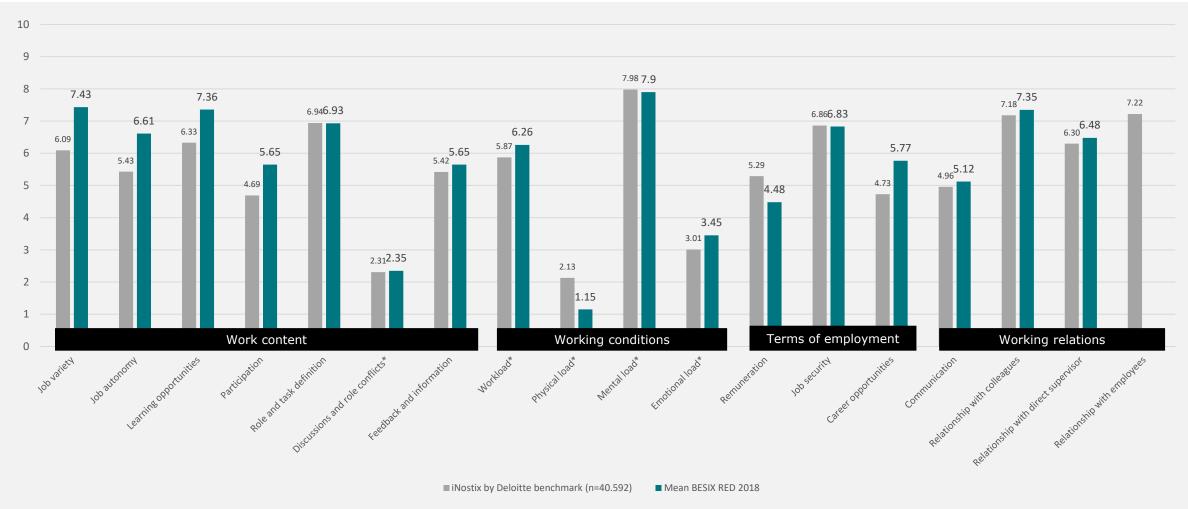
Comparing the indices with the BESIX Group results (2/2)



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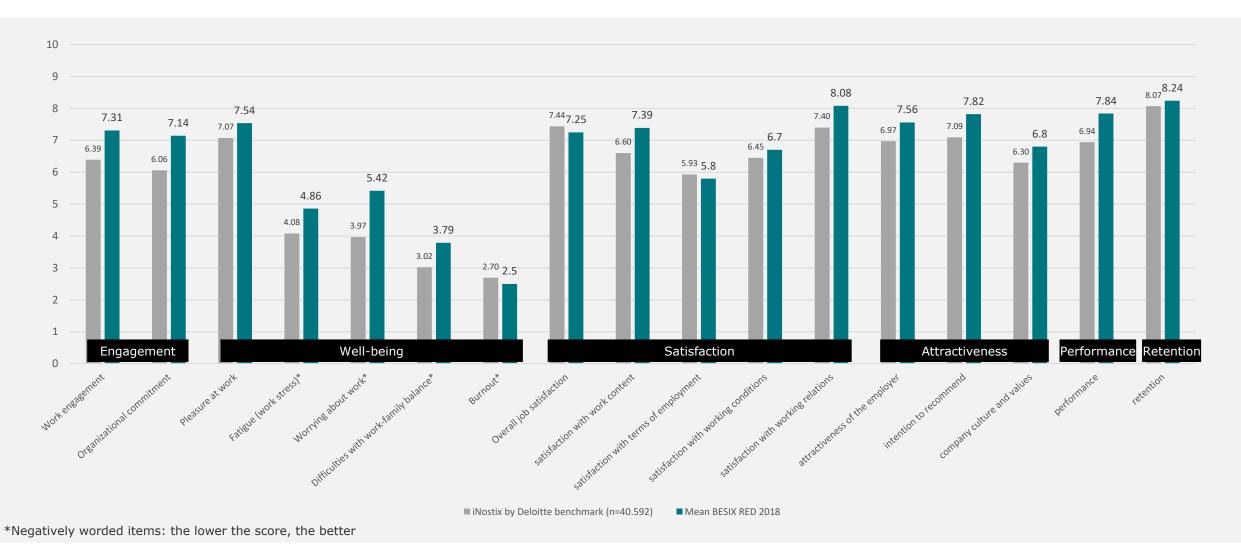
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Comparing the indices with the benchmark (1/2)



\*Negatively worded items: the lower the score, the better

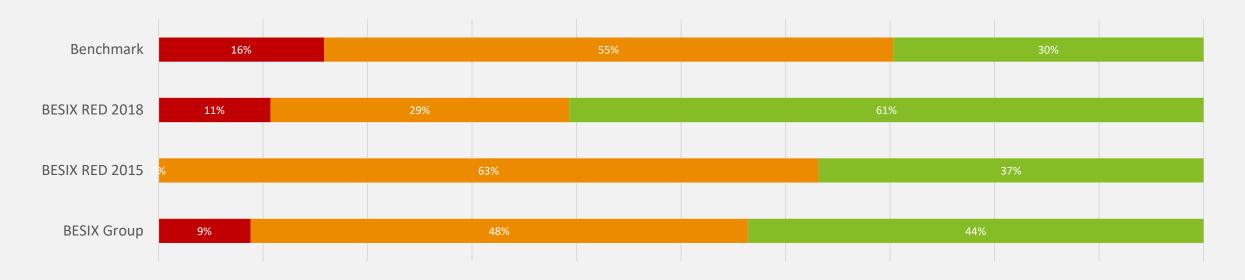
Comparing the indices with the benchmark (2/2)



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### Engagement analysis



#### <u>Disengaged (<5/10)</u> Low level of engagement

- Low performance
- Have less pleasure at work
- Have high intention to quit
- Corrective action is required

#### **Engaged** (5-7,5/10)

Average level of engagement

- Alternately high and low performance
- They go 'with the flow'
- Have important differences in intention to quit
- Improvement in engagement is required

#### Highly engaged (>7,5/10)

High level of engagement

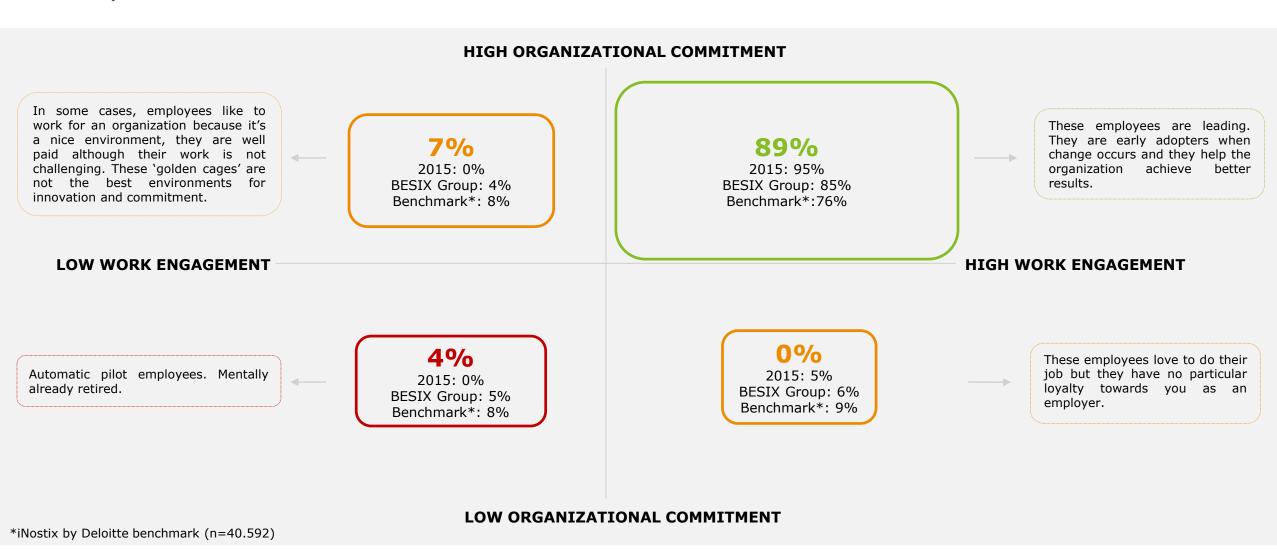
- High performance
- A lot of pleasure at work
- Voluntary taking tasks from colleagues to reduce their workload

25

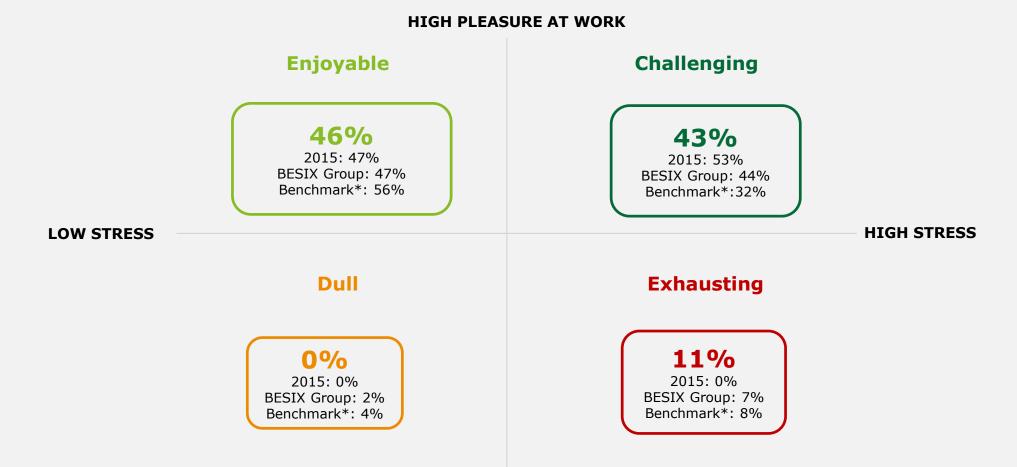
- Always looking for more effective methods
- Have low intention to quit

iNostix by Deloitte benchmark (n=40.592)

### Analysis of commitment



## Analysis of commitment



\*iNostix by Deloitte benchmark (n=40.592)

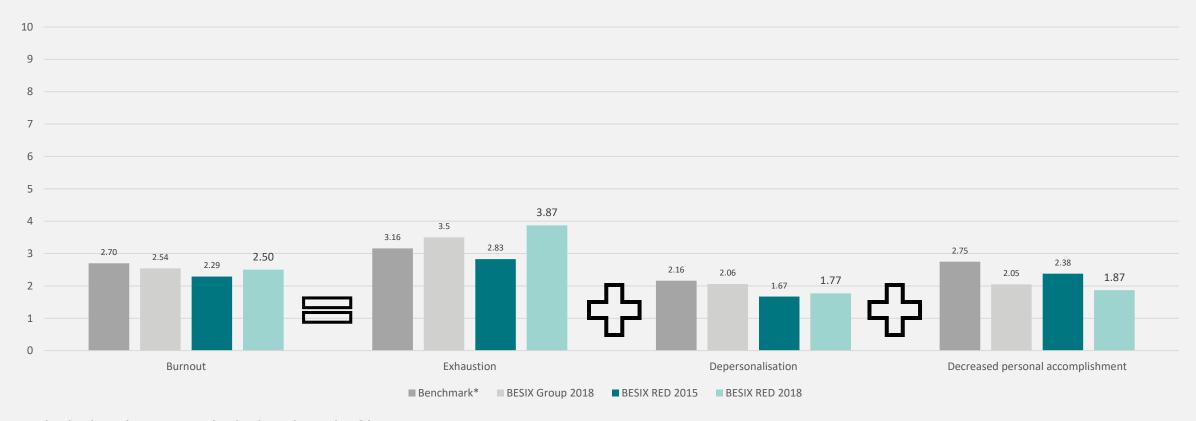
#### **LOW PLEASURE AT WORK**

Neutral scale "5" as cut-off point: score below 5/10 is considered as a 'low' score, a score above 5/10 is considered as a 'high' score

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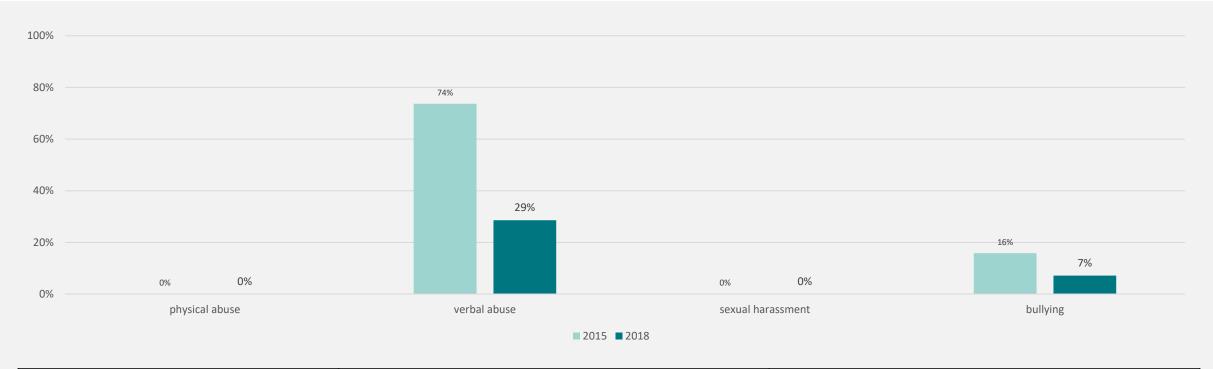
#### Burnout



The higher the scores, the higher the risk of burnout Burnout = (exhaustion + depersonalisation + personal accomplishment)/3

\*iNostix by Deloitte benchmark (n=40.592)

#### Undesirable behaviour: witness

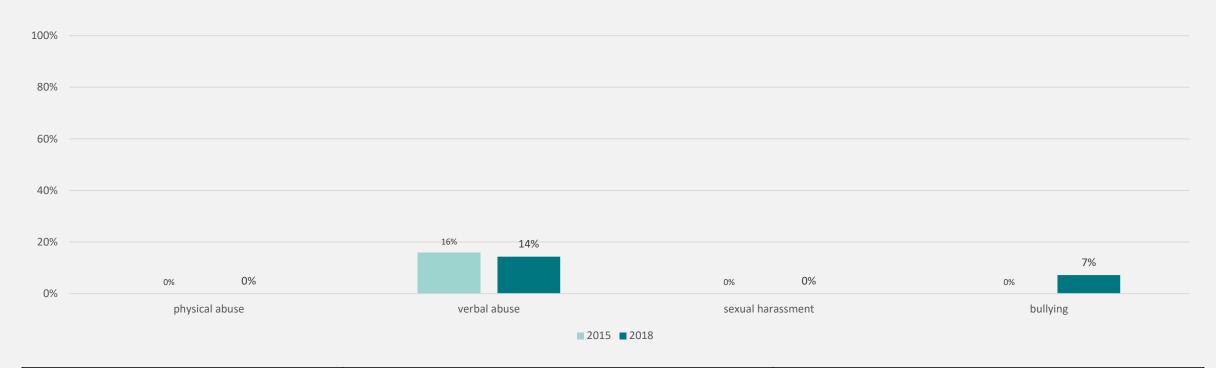


Undesirable behavior	Witness 2015		Victim 2018			
	n	%	of which internal	n	%	of which internal
physical abuse	0	0%	N/A	0	0%	N/A
verbal abuse	14	74%	88%	8	29%	22%
sexual harassment	0	0%	N/A	0	0%	N/A
bullying	3	16%	100%	2	7%	0%

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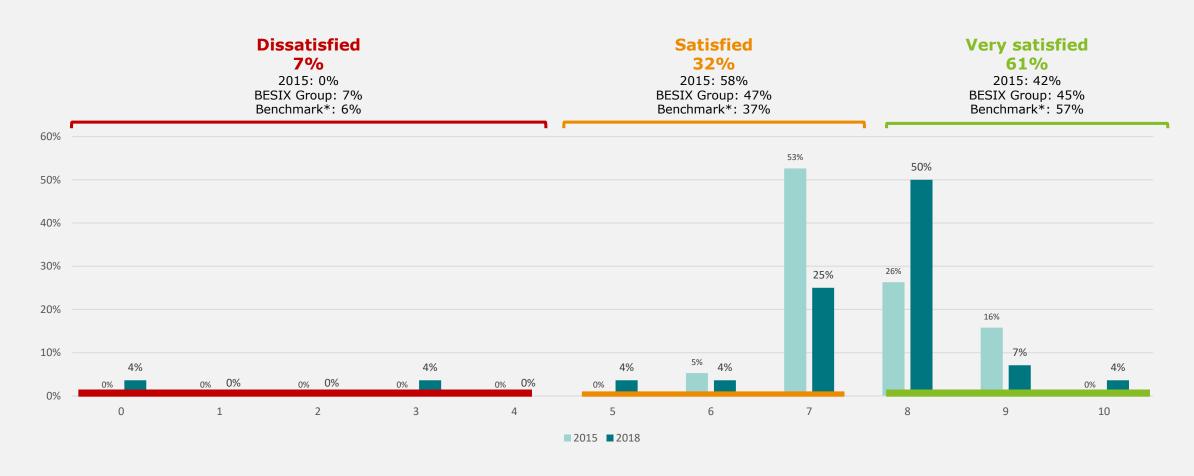
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#### Undesirable behaviour: victim



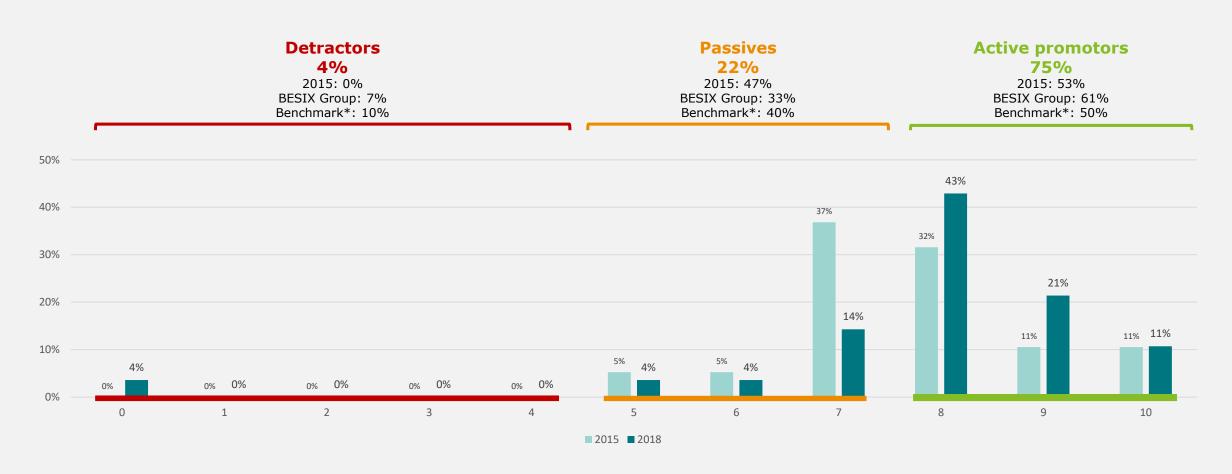
Undesirable behavior	Victim 2015		Victim 2018			
	n	%	of which internal	n	%	of which internal
physical abuse	0	0%	N/A	0	0%	N/A
verbal abuse	3	16%	75%	4	14%	25%
sexual harassment	0	0%	N/A	0	0%	N/A
bullying	0	0%	N/A	2	7%	0%

## Overall job satisfaction



\*iNostix by Deloitte benchmark (n=40.592)

#### Intention to recommend



\*iNostix by Deloitte benchmark (n=40.592)



## 6. Extra modules

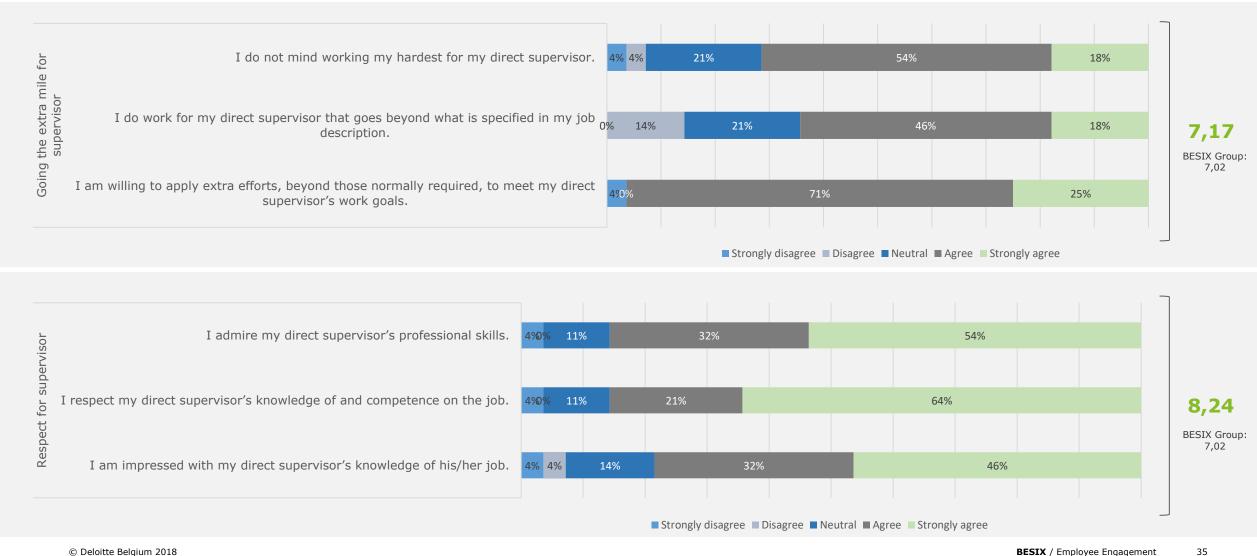
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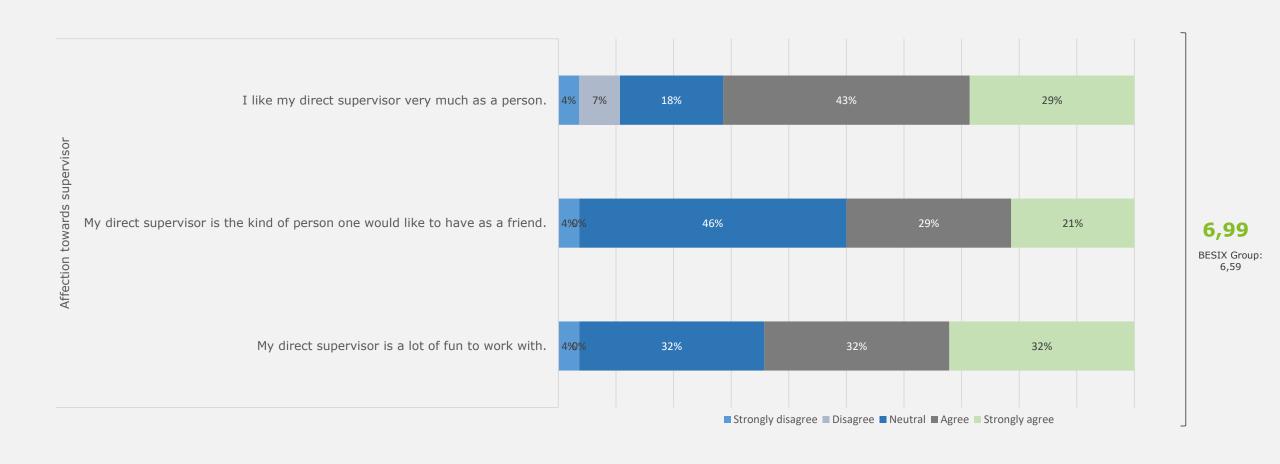
## 6. Extra questions Leadership questions (1/3)



## 6. Extra questions Leadership questions (2/3)

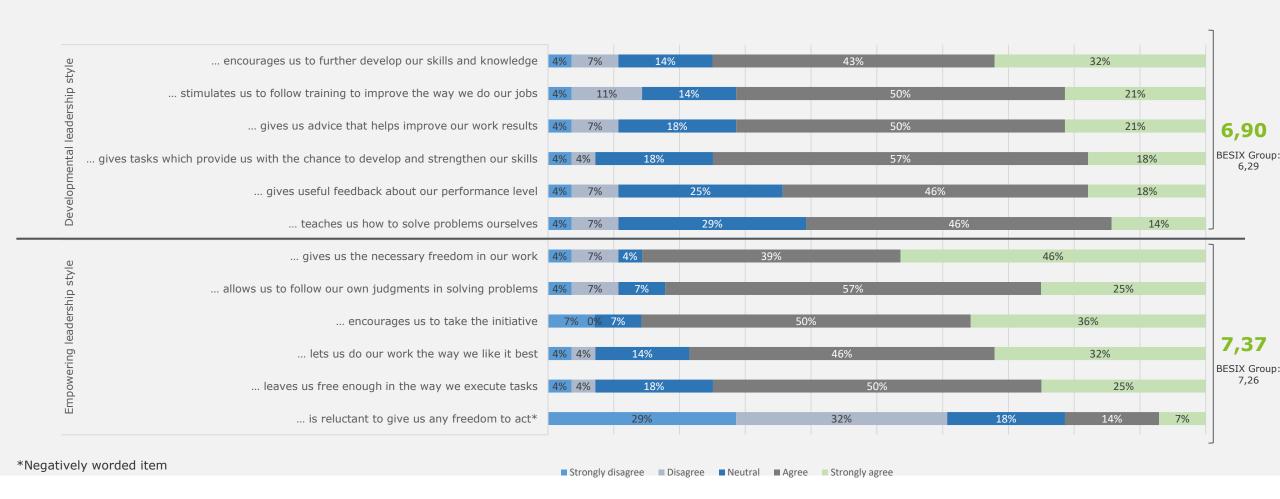


## 6. Extra questions Leadership questions (3/3)



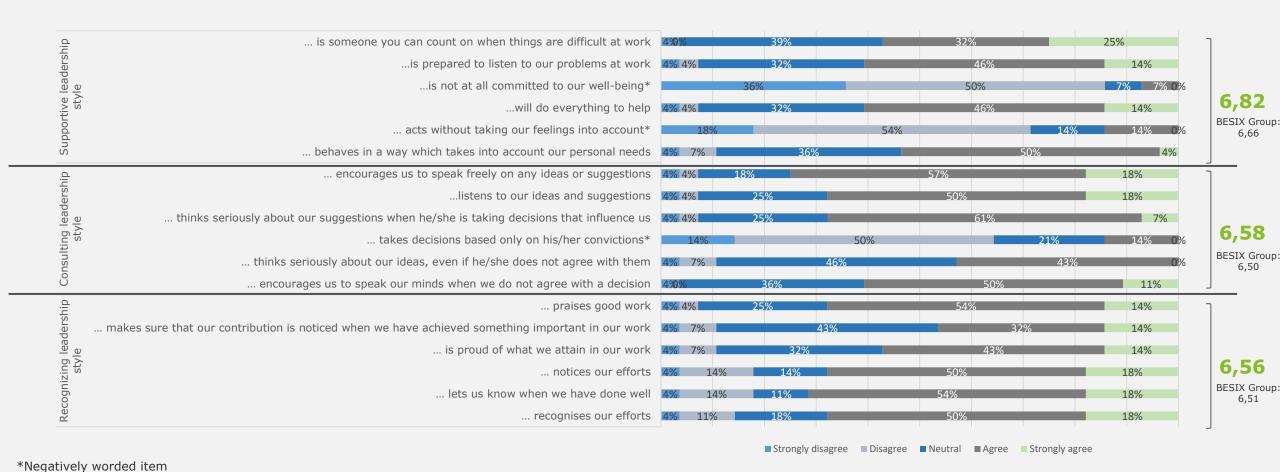
## 6. Extra questions Leadership style (1/2)

My direct supervisor...



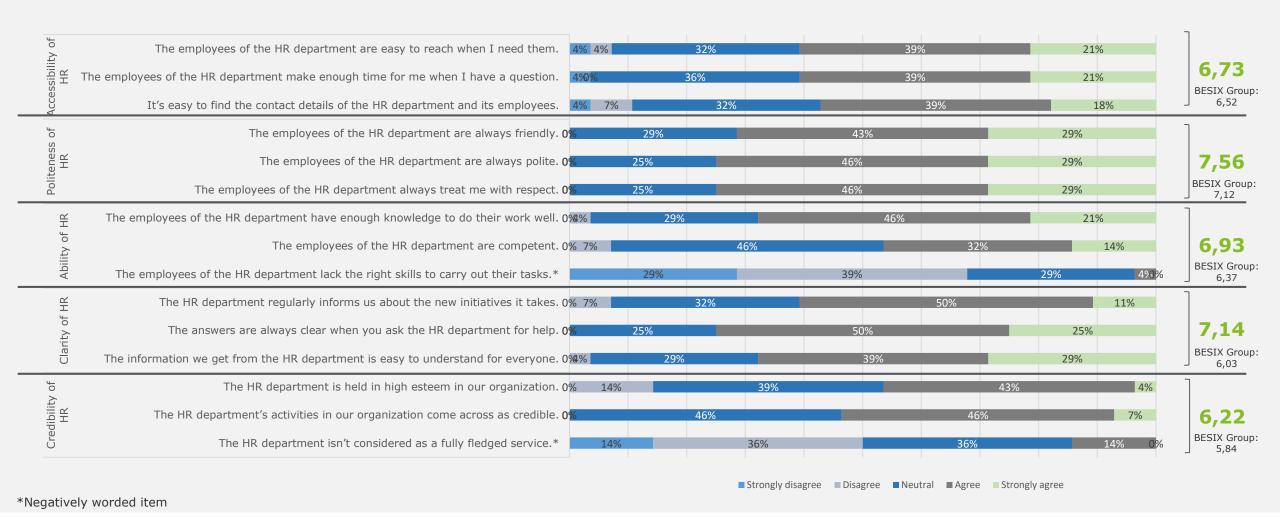
## 6. Extra questions Leadership style (2/2)

My direct supervisor...



#### 6. Extra questions

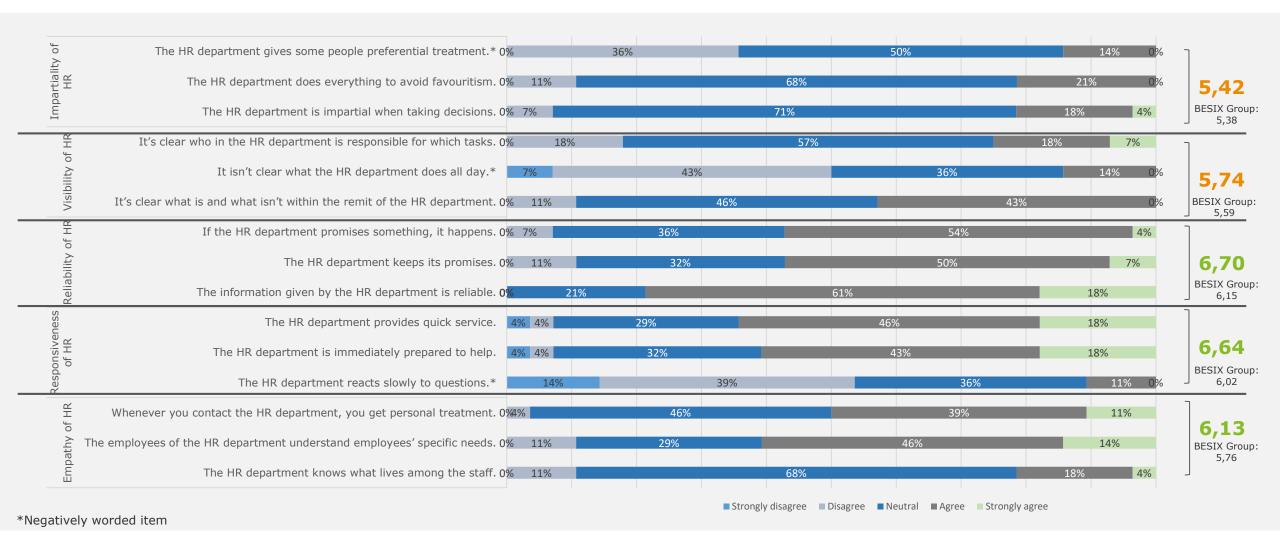
### HR satisfaction (1/2)



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# 6. Extra questions HR satisfaction (2/2)

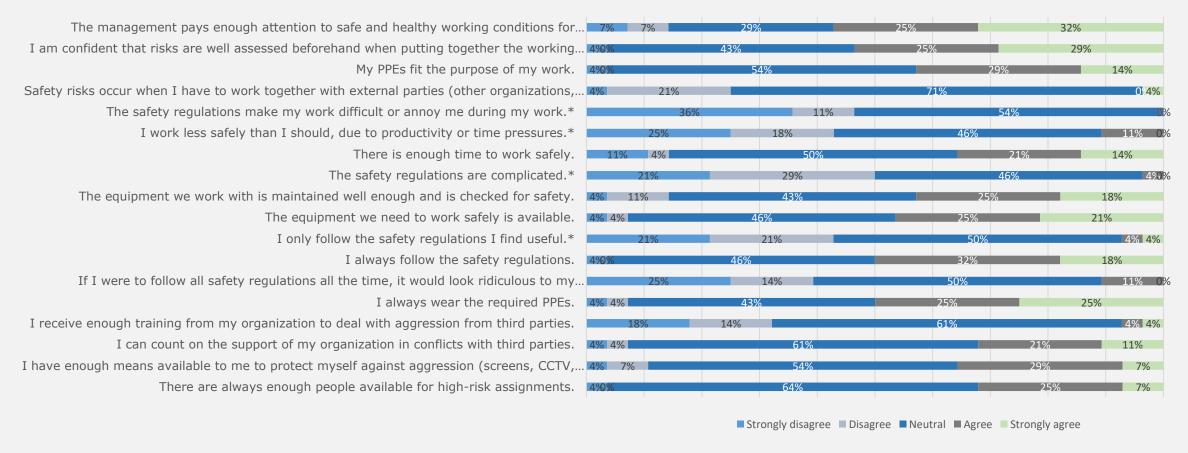


# 6. Extra questions Safety at work (1/3)



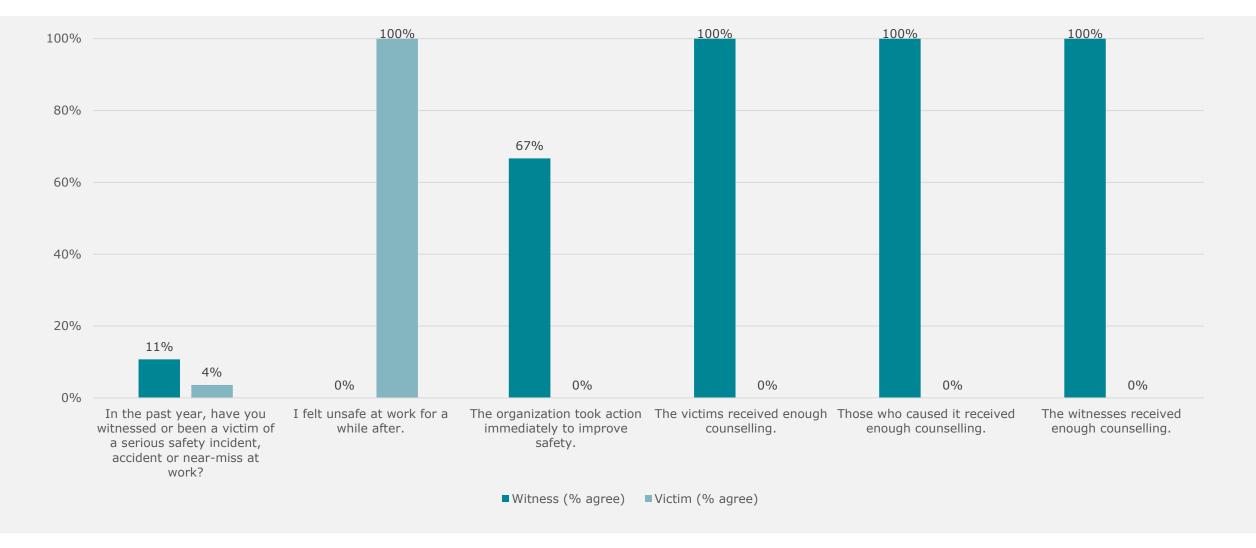
\*Negatively worded item

# 6. Extra questions Safety at work (2/3)

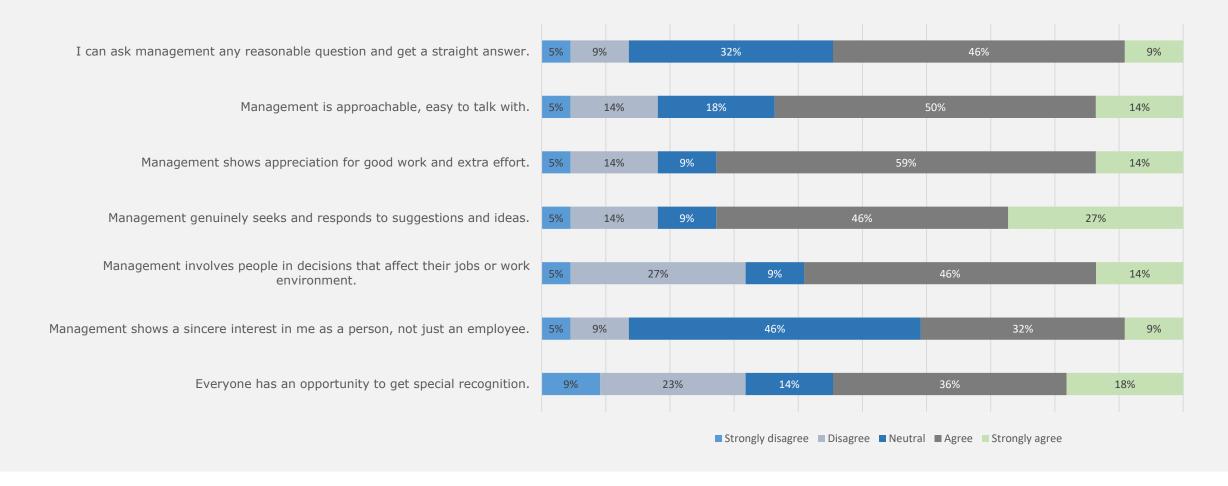


\*Negatively worded item

# 6. Extra questions Safety at work (3/3)



# 6. Extra questions Management questions





# 7. Appendix

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### 7. Appendix

#### **Excel report:**

- Response by population (tab: Response Rate)
- Analysis of variance (tab: Analysis of variance)
- Item analysis (tabs: Items)

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