# Deloitte.



#### **BESIX Employee Well-being and Engagement Survey**

Jan Houben, Elien Leirman and dr. Jeroen Delmotte August 2018



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# 1. The research model

- 1. Three dimensions of the research model
- 2. Components of the research model

### 1. The research Model Three dimensions of the research model

#### **Work Characteristics**

- Work content
- Working conditions
- Terms of employment
- Working relations

#### Work perceptions

- Engagement
- Well-being
- Satisfaction
- Attractiveness

#### Results

- Performance
- Retention

*How is your job?* Causes (of work perception)

**Positive:** job resources **Negative:** job demands (stress factors) How does it feel to go to work? Consequences (of work characteristics)

**Positive**: well-being and satisfaction **Negative**: tension and stress

### 1. The research Model

Components of the research model

Work Characteristics CAUSES	Work perceptions OUTCOMES	Results		
Work Content <ul> <li>Job variety</li> <li>Job Autonomy</li> <li>Learning opportunities</li> </ul>	Engagement • Work engagement • Organisational commitment			
<ul> <li>Participation</li> <li>Role and task definition</li> <li>Discussions and role conflicts</li> <li>Feedback and task information</li> </ul>	Well-being   • Pleasure at work  • Fatigue (stress)  • Worrying about work  Work formities belonged difficulties	Do the employees go the extra mile even if not asked?		
Working Condition • Workload (working pace and quantity) • Physical load • Mental load • Emotional load	<ul> <li>Work-family balance difficulties</li> <li>Bullying, sexual harassment, physical/verbal abuse</li> <li>Burnout</li> </ul>	Are the employees loyal to the company and will they stay in the future?		
Emotional load     Terms of employment         • Remuneration         • Job security         • Carreer opportunities	Satisfaction <ul> <li>Overall job satisfation</li> <li>Satisfaction with work content</li> <li>Satisfaction with working conditions</li> <li>Satisfaction with terms of employment</li> <li>Satisfaction with working relations</li> </ul>	Extra questions • Leadership		
Working relations <ul> <li>Communication</li> <li>Relationship with colleagues</li> <li>Relationship with direct supervisor</li> <li>Relationship with employees</li> </ul>	Attractiveness • Attractiveness of the employer • Intention to recommend • Company culture and values	<ul> <li>Safety at work</li> <li>HR satisfaction</li> <li>Management questions</li> </ul>		



Looking at the different aspects of the research model, the following conclusions can be made:

#### **RESPONSE RATE**

- Overall, a slightly higher response rate compared to 2015, on top of that Sixco Qatar reaches the iNostix by Deloitte benchmark response rate of 70% and has a higher response rate than BESIX Group.
- The response rates of the different demographic groups are high and each group is represented in line with the population distribution.
- Concluding this, means that valid and representative conclusions can be made for Sixco Qatar.

#### SCORES ON THE RESEARCH MODEL

2018 results

- Overall, we see green scores on most of the dimensions and indices for 2018.
- In general people are engaged and satisfied.
- They do experience work stress, worry about work and have difficulties combining their work and family lives. They are moderately satisfied with their terms of employment (remuneration) and overall moderate scores were assigned to workload, mental load and emotional load.

#### Comparison 2015

• For most of the indices we see an improvement compared to 2015, the most remarkable positive differences can be found for learning opportunities, participation, feedback and task information, remuneration and communication.

Comparison BESIX Group

• On most of the indices, **Sixco Qatar scores better than BESIX Group**.

Comparison Benchmark

- Most of the Sixco Qatar scores are higher than the benchmark scores.
- However, Sixco Qatar employees indicate that they experience more work stress and that they have more difficulties balancing their work and family lives.

#### **IMPACT ANALYSES**

• Since they have a big impact on different dimensions, it is definitely important to continue investing in learning opportunities, participation, feedback and task information and communication.

#### **TYPOLOGIES**

Engagement

- Compared to 2015, there is a shift towards more highly engaged employees.
- Compared to the benchmark, Sixco Qatar has a remarkably higher percentage of highly engaged employees.

Work engagement and organizational commitment

- The levels of **work engagement and organizational commitment** are **in line** with those of 2015, however we see a shift towards employees that are both highly engaged as well as highly committed.
- Compared to the **benchmark**, there are remarkably **more Sixco Qatar employees** that score **high on work engagement as well as on organizational commitment**. *Pleasure at work and stress* 
  - In general, there is a small shift in the level of stress employees are experiencing as both **enjoyable work as well as dull work have a higher percentage of employees** compared to 2015.

Job satisfaction

- Employees are still satisfied to highly satisfied with their jobs, there are even more highly satisfied employees compared to 2015.
- However, Compared to the **benchmark**, Sixco Qatar has relatively **more dissatisfied employees**.

Net promotor score

- Overall, Sixco Qatar employees are very likely to promote BESIX as an organization to work for, even more than in 2015. This is mainly due to a remarkable increase in active promotors.
- Compared to the benchmark, Sixco Qatar has more active promotors.

#### UNDESIRABLE BEHAVIOR

• In 2015 there were no witnesses nor victims of sexual harassment, in 2018 this is the case.

#### **EXTRA MODULES**

Leadership questions

• All leadership dimensions received a good score. Especially the dimension 'Trust in supervisor' scores very high (mean score of 8,60).

Leadership styles

- All 5 leaderships styles received a relatively good overall score.
- The empowering leadership style has the highest overall score (7,09), the supportive leadership style the lowest (6,28).

#### HR satisfaction

• Overall Sixco Qatar employees appreciate the accessibility, politeness and reliability of HR. However, they do have some questions on the other HR satisfaction indicators. Especially the impartiality of HR is valued lower by the Sixco Qatar employees.

Safety at work

- The best scoring safety question is 'I am familiar enough with the safety regulations', 97% of all Sixco Qatar employees indicate that they agree.
- The lowest scoring safety question is 'Safety risks occur when I have to work together with external parties (other organizations, subcontractors, customers, etc.)', 47% of all Sixco Qatar employees indicate that risks occur when working with external parties.
- Looking at the Sixco Qatar employees who were witness and/or victim of a safety incident, all employees indicate that the organization took immediate action to improve safety. However, not all witnesses nor victims are convinced that the organization took the appropriate actions to counsel the different parties involved.

Management questions

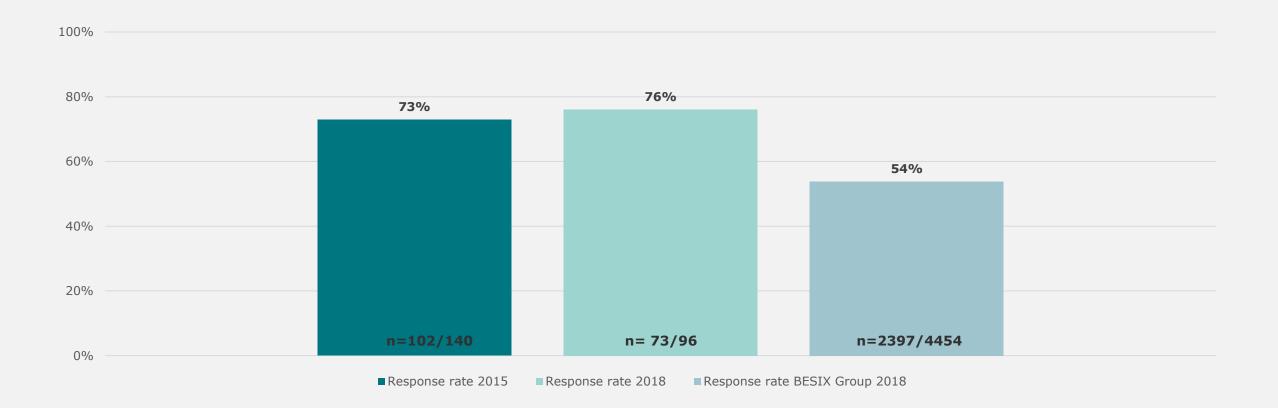
• All management questions **score relatively good** and the results are in line with each other.

The remainder of the report displays the detailed results, concluding with advice on the next steps.

# 3. Response rate analysis

- 1. General response rate
- 2. Response rate by employee characteristics

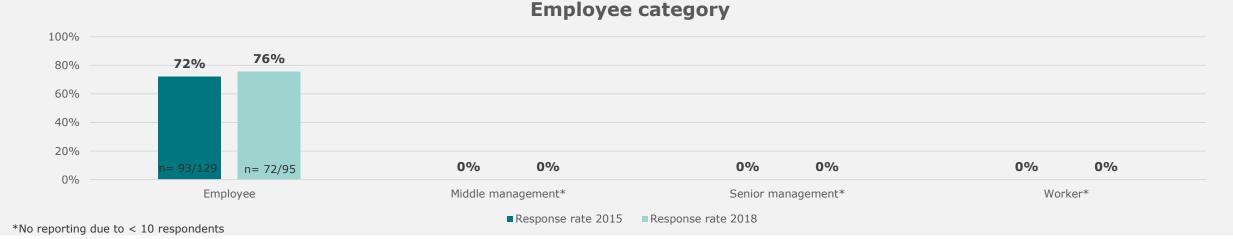
#### 3. Response rate analysis General response rate of Sixco Qatar



The **iNostix by Deloitte response rate norm is 70%** and is the average response rate of 33 Engagement surveys executed by iNostix by Deloitte in 20 different companies (n=40.592)

#### 3. Response rate analysis

Response rate of Sixco Qatar by Employee Category and Executive Function

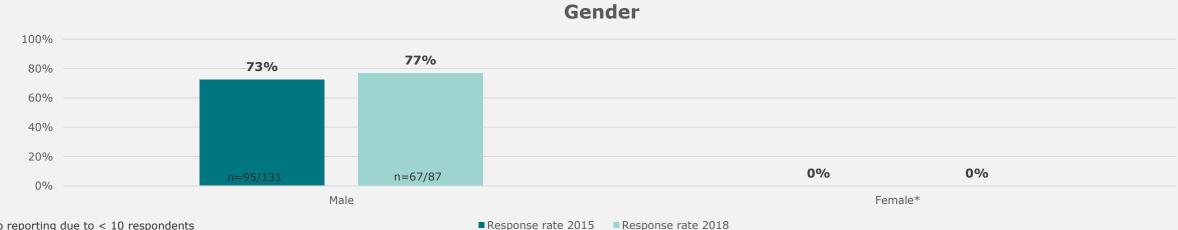


**Executive function** 

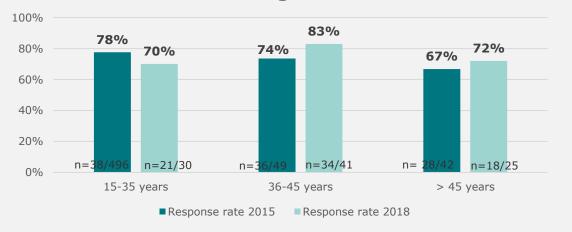


#### 3. Response rate analysis

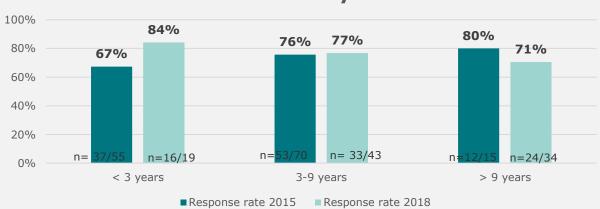
Response rate of Sixco Qatar by Gender, Age and Seniority



\*No reporting due to < 10 respondents







#### **Seniority**



# 4. Summary of the results

### 4. Summary of the results Sixco Qatar

Work characteristics				
	2015	2018		
Work content	6,50	6,88		
Job variety	6,58	6,3		
Job autonomy	6,00	6,36		
Learning opportunities	5,96	6,57		
Participation	6,46	7,32		
Role and task definition	7,17	7,43		
Discussions and role conflicts*	2,93	2,9		
Feedback and task information	6,05	7,05		
	2015	2018		
Working conditions	4,48	4,55		
Workload*	6,88	7,04		
Physical load*	2,85	2,69		
Mental load*	8,38	8,01		
Emotional load*	3,99	4,04		
	2015	2018		
Terms of employment	5,28	5,88		
Remuneration	4,04	5,03		
Job security	6,18	6,58		
Career opportunities	5,74	6,03		
	2015	2018		
Working relations	6,35	7,24		
Communication	4,88	6,32		
Relationship with colleagues	7,35	7,83		
Relationship with direct supervisor	6,87	7,57		
Relationship with employees	7,88	8,22		

Work perceptions					
<b></b>	2015	2018			
Engagement	6,66	7,29			
Work engagement	6,86	7,36			
Organizational commitment	6,49	7,21			
	2015	2018			
Well-being	5,42	5,64			
Pleasure at work	6,75	6,76			
Fatigue (work stress)*	5,41	4,84			
Worrying about work*	5,68	5,74			
Difficulties with work-family balance*	5,71	5,41			
Burnout*	2,83	2,56			
Undesirable behavior 2018	Witness	Victim			
Physical abuse	1%	1%			
Verbal abuse	26%	5%			
Sexual harassment	3%	1%			
Bullying	7%	4%			
(No comparison with 2015 as a zero tolerance pr	inciple is appl	ied)			
	2015	2018			
Satisfaction	6,17	6,69			
Overall job satisfaction	6,52	7,15			
Satisfaction with work content	6,79	7,11			
Satisfaction with terms of employment	4,88	5,73			
Satisfaction with working conditions	5,04	5,71			
Satisfaction with working relations	7,96	8,22			
	2015	2018			
Attractiveness	6,79	7,84			
Attractiveness of the employer	6,85	7,98			
Company culture and values	6,99	8,05			
Intention to recommend	6,52	7,49			

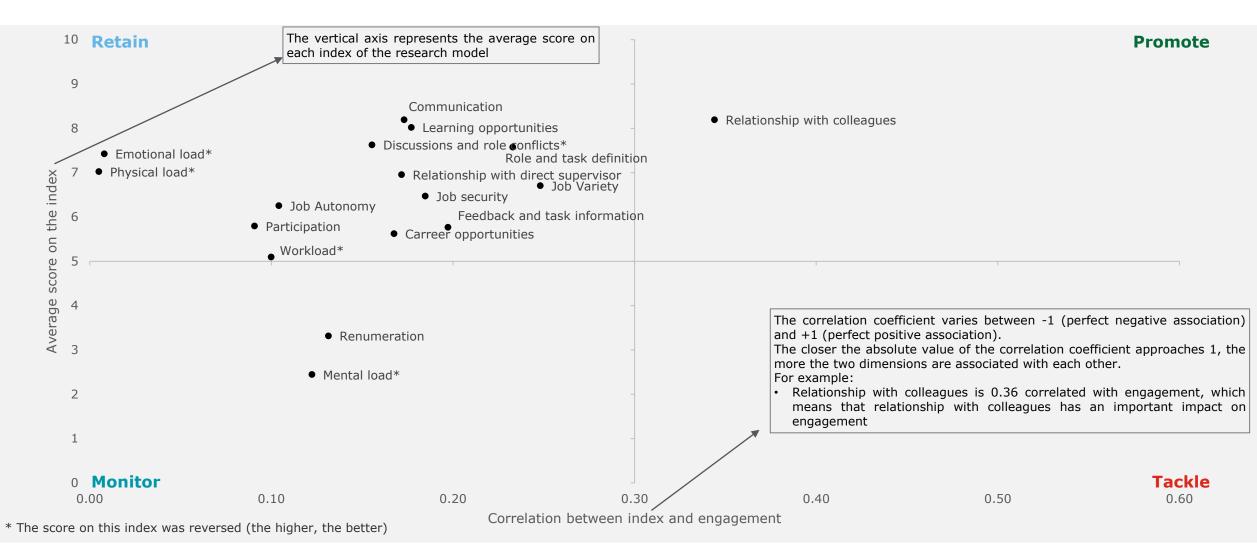
Results					
Performance	2015	2018			
Going the extra mile even if not asked for	7,78	7,76			
Peterster	2015	2018			
<b>Retention</b> Intention to stay working within the organization	6,28	7,35			

Meaning of the colours Positively worded dimensions
Mean score <5/10
Mean score $\geq$ 5/10 and <6/10
Mean score ≥6/10
*Negatively worded dimensions
Mean score ≤4/10
Mean score >4/10 and $\leq$ 5/10
Mean score >5/10

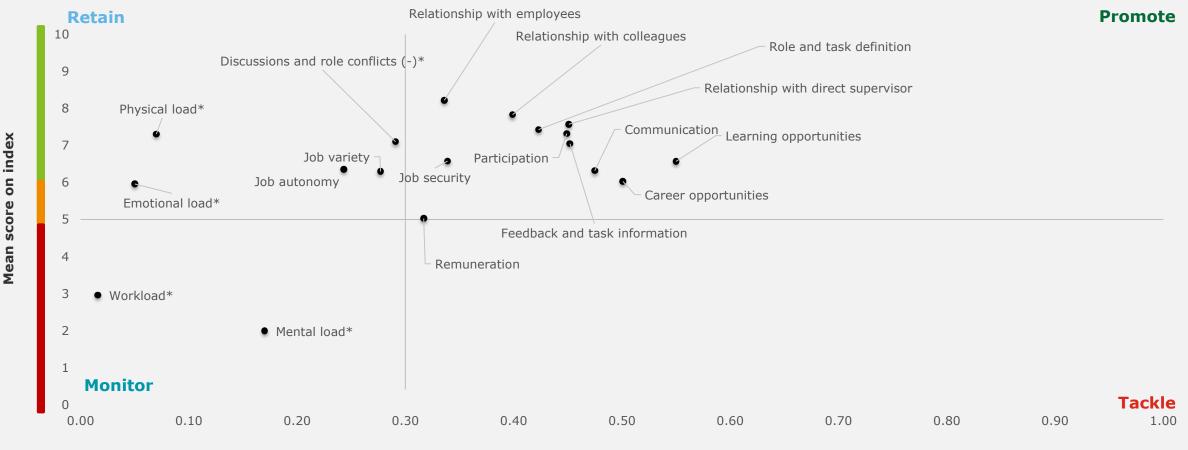


### **5. Impact analyses**

### 5. Impact analyses Interpretation slide: impact analysis engagement



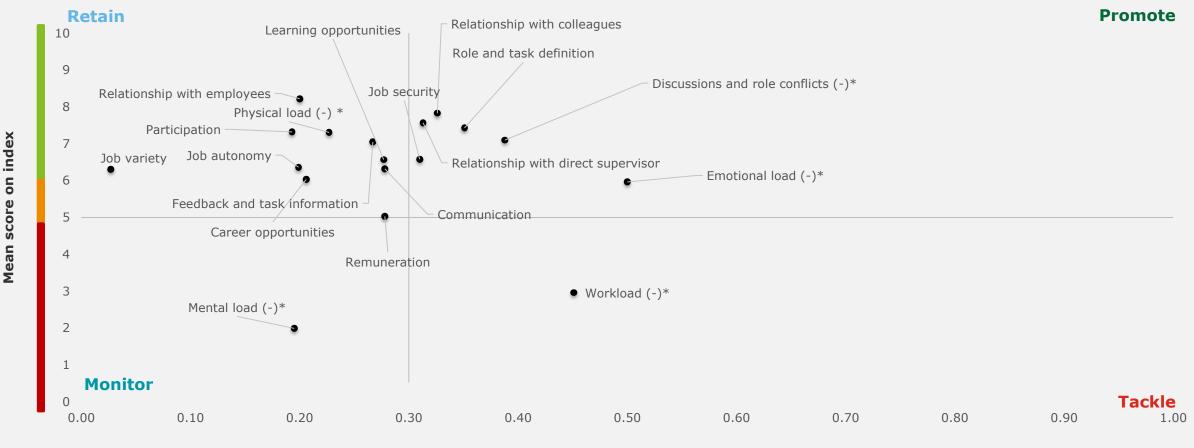
### 5. Impact analyses Engagement



**Correlation between index and Engagement** 

\*Recoded negative item (the higher the score, the better)

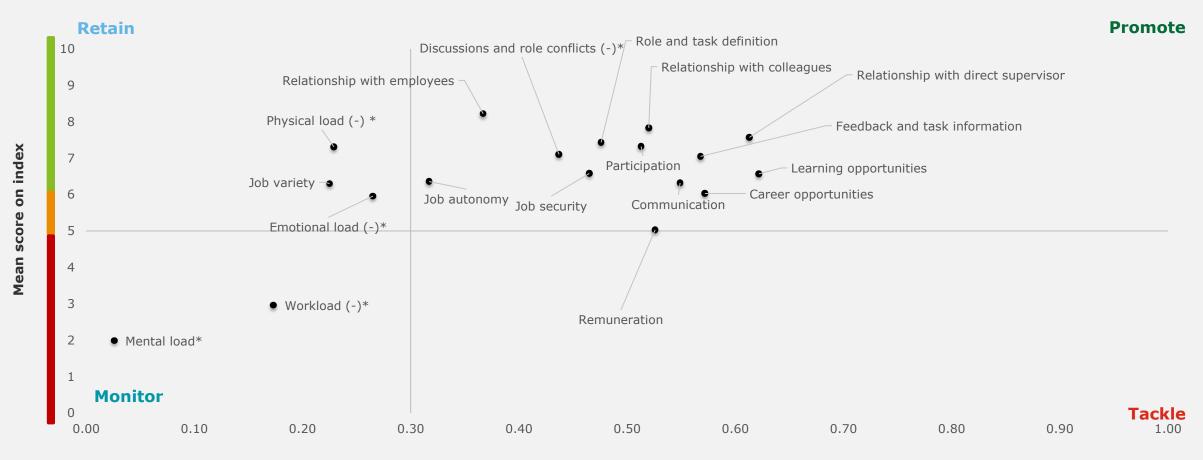
### 5. Impact analyses Well-being



**Correlation between index and Well-being** 

\*Recoded negative item (the higher the score, the better)

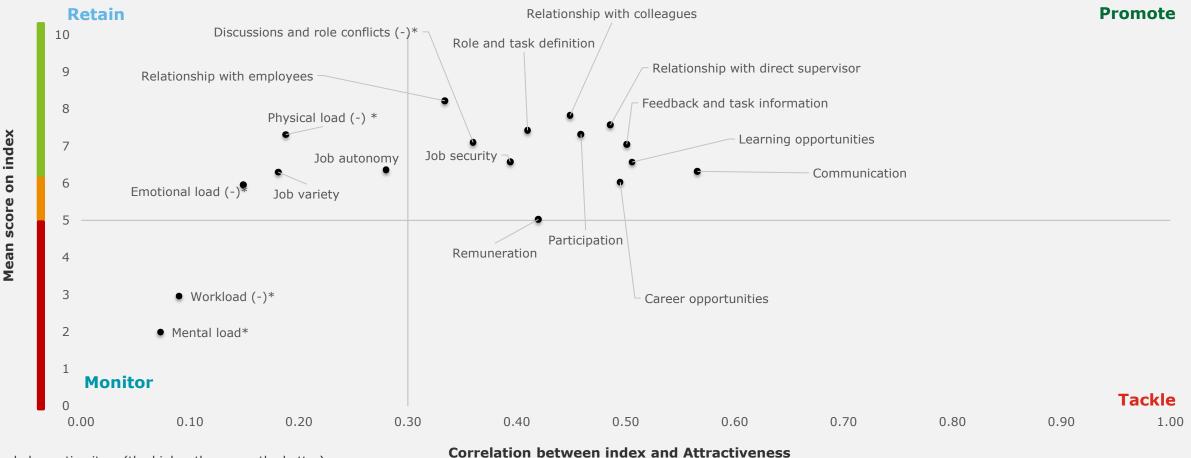
# 5. Impact analyses Satisfaction



**Correlation between index and Satisfaction** 

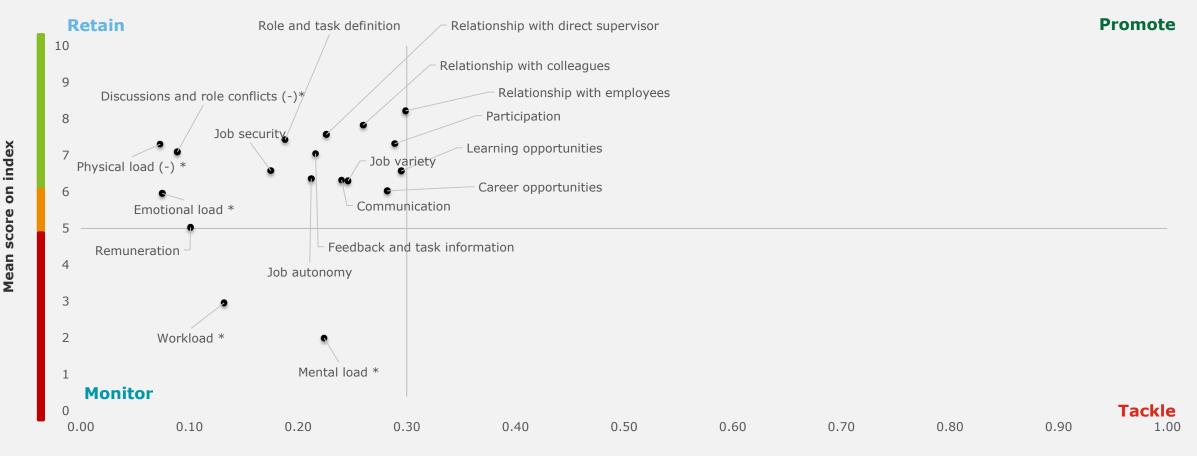
\*Recoded negative item (the higher the score, the better)

### 5. Impact analyses Attractiveness



\*Recoded negative item (the higher the score, the better)

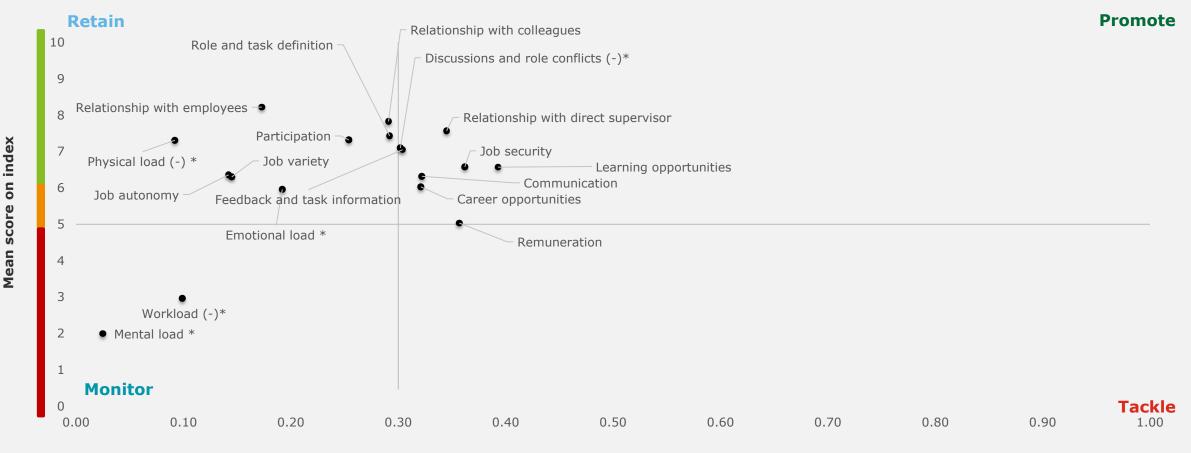
### 5. Impact analyses Performance



**Correlation between index and Performance** 

\*Recoded negative item (the higher the score, the better)

### 5. Impact analyses Retention



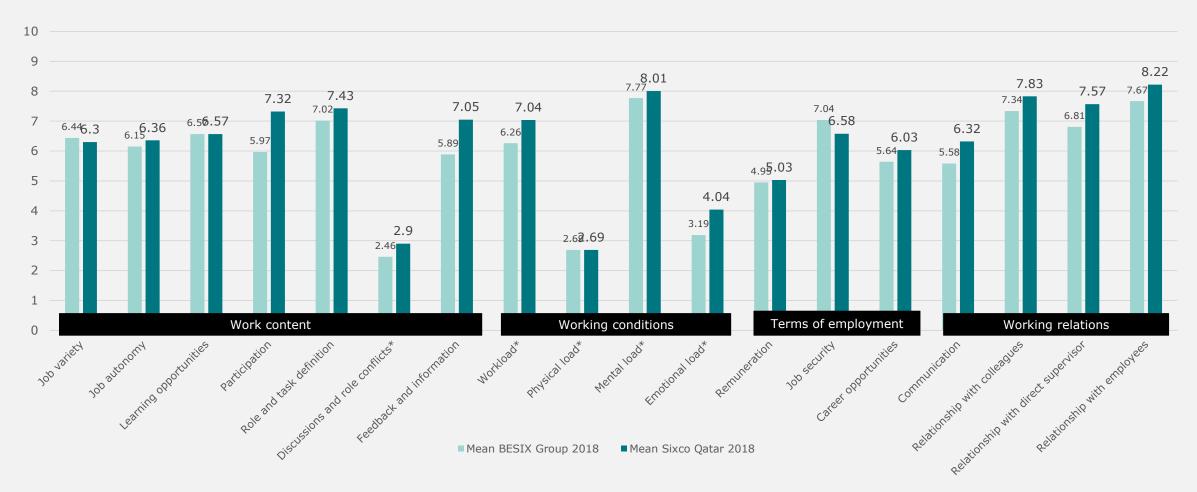
**Correlation between index and Retention** 

\*Recoded negative item (the higher the score, the better)

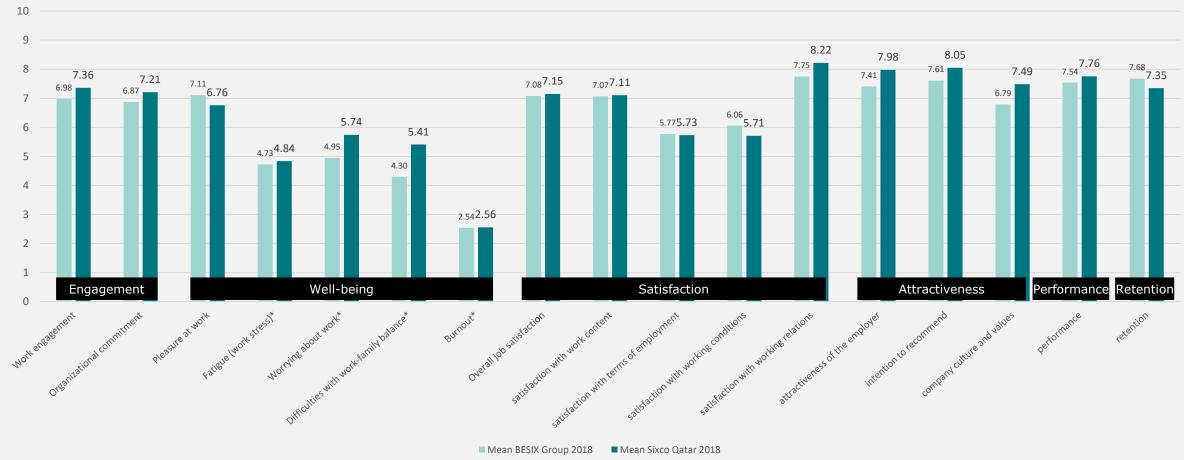


- 1. Comparing the indices with the BESIX Group results
- 2. Comparing the indices with the iNostix by Deloitte benchmark
- 3. Engagement analysis
- 4. Analysis of commitment
- 5. Typology work perception: pleasure and stress at work
- 6. Burnout
- 7. Undesirable behaviour
- 8. Overall job satisfaction
- 9. Intention to recommend

Comparing the indices with the BESIX Group results (1/2)



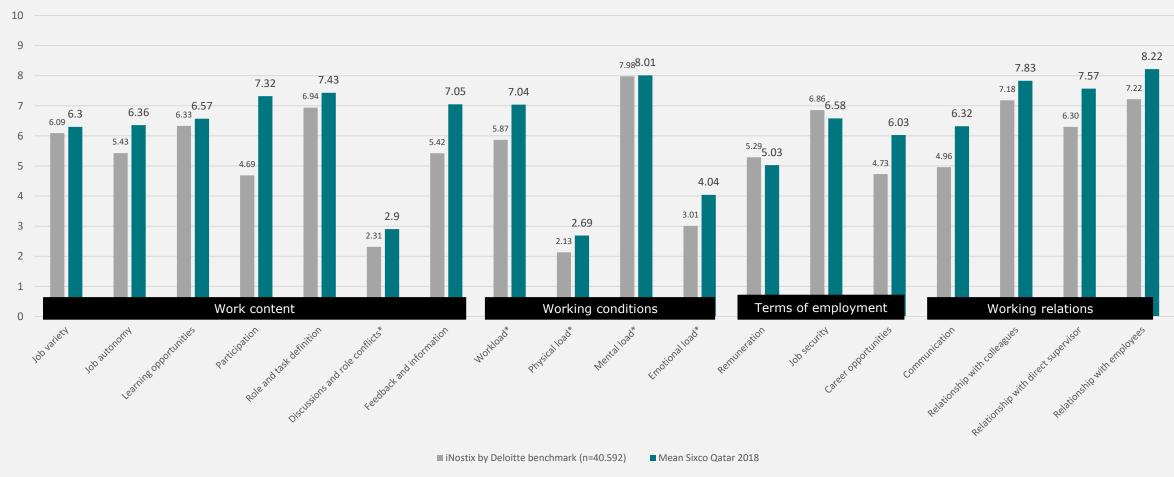
Comparing the indices with the BESIX Group results (2/2)



\*Negatively worded items: the lower the score, the better

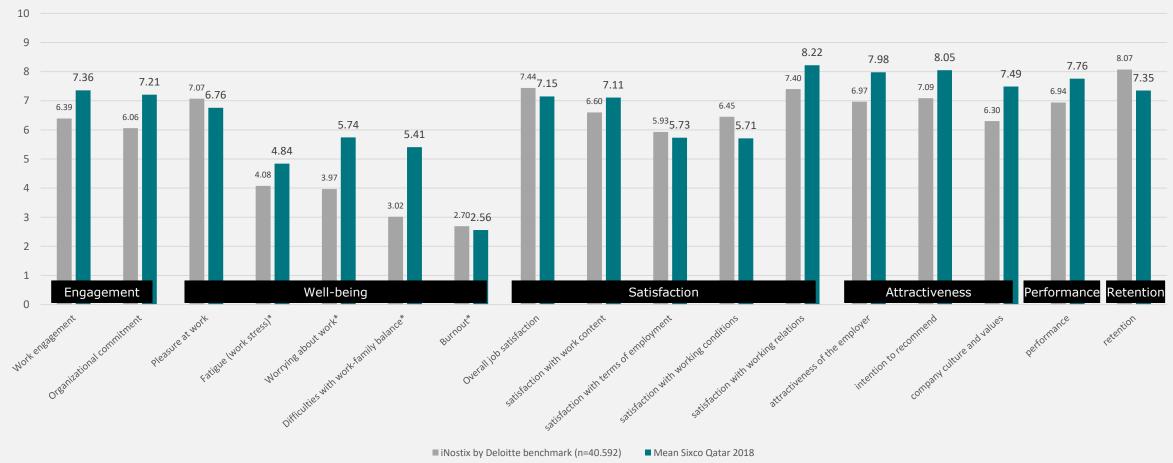
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Comparing the indices with the benchmark (1/2)



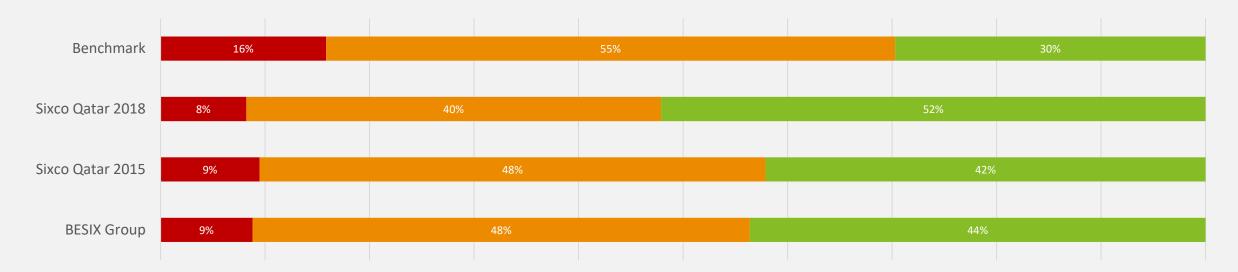
\*Negatively worded items: the lower the score, the better

Comparing the indices with the benchmark (2/2)



\*Negatively worded items: the lower the score, the better

#### 6. Detailed results Engagement analysis





iNostix by Deloitte benchmark (n=40.592)

#### Engaged (5-7,5/10)

Average level of engagement

- Alternately high and low performance
- They go `with the flow'
- Have important differences in intention to quit
- Improvement in engagement is required

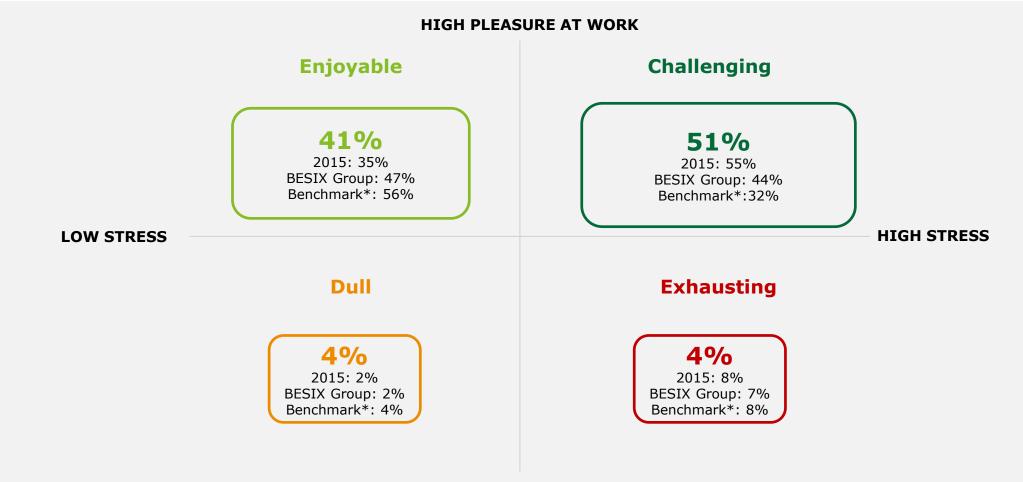
#### Highly engaged (>7,5/10) High level of engagement • High performance

- A lot of pleasure at work
- Voluntary taking tasks from colleagues to reduce their workload
- Always looking for more effective methods
- Have low intention to quit

#### 6. Detailed results Analysis of commitment



#### 6. Detailed results Analysis of commitment

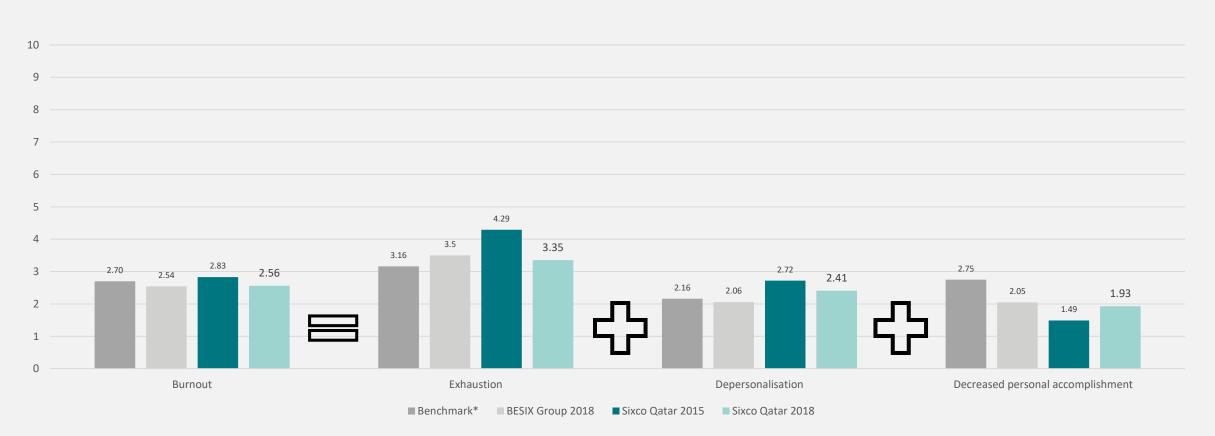


#### LOW PLEASURE AT WORK

Neutral scale "5" as cut-off point: score below 5/10 is considered as a 'low' score, a score above 5/10 is considered as a 'high' score

\*iNostix by Deloitte benchmark (n=40.592)

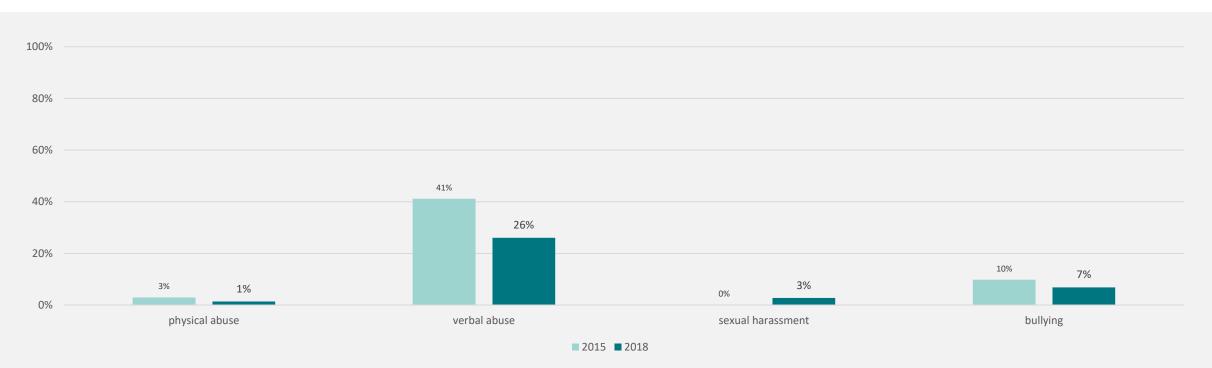
### 6. Detailed results Burnout



The higher the scores, the higher the risk of burnout Burnout = (exhaustion + depersonalisation + personal accomplishment)/3

\*iNostix by Deloitte benchmark (n=40.592)

#### Undesirable behaviour: witness



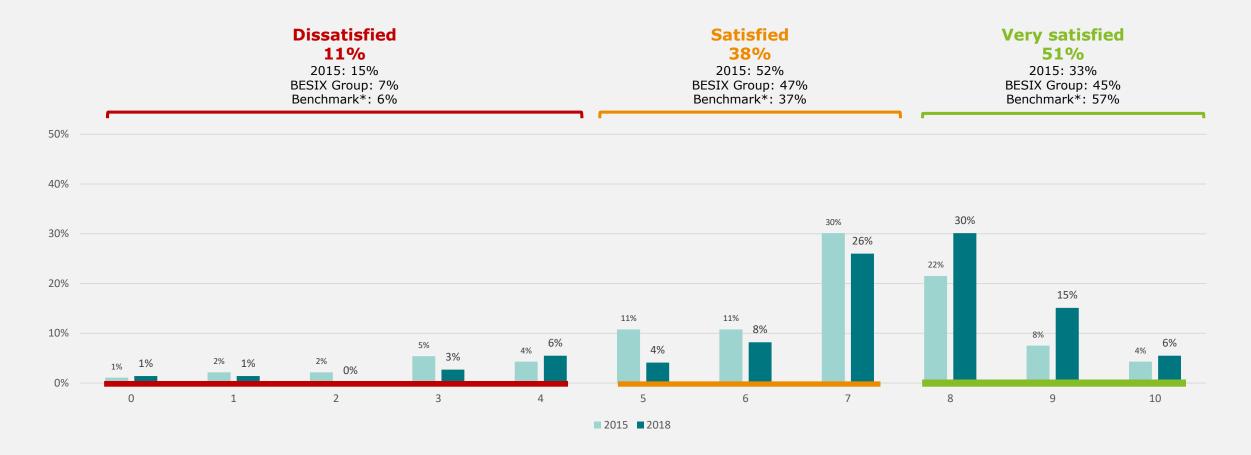
Undesirable behavior	Witness 2015		Witness 2018			
	n % of which internal		n	%	of which internal	
physical abuse	3	3%	75%	1	1%	100%
verbal abuse	42	41%	43%	19	26%	70%
sexual harassment	0	0%	N/A	2	3%	50%
bullying	10	10%	30%	5	7%	67%

#### Undesirable behaviour: victim

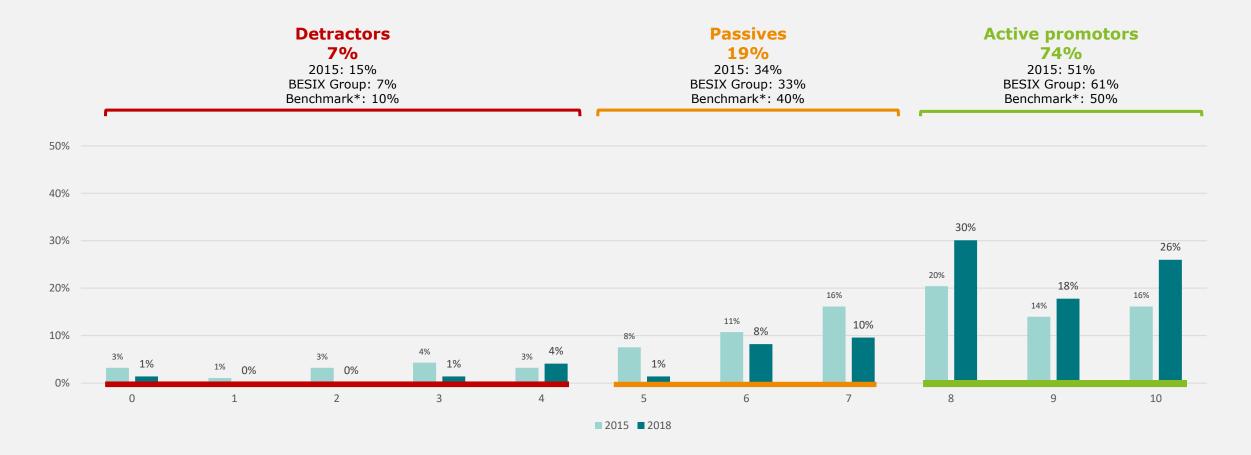
100% -				
80% -				
60% -				
40% -				
20% -		11%		
0% -	0% 1%	5%	0% 1%	2% 4%
070	physical abuse	verbal abuse	sexual harassment	bullying
		2015 20	018	

Undesirable behavior	Victim 2015		Victim 2018			
	n	%	of which internal	n	%	of which internal
physical abuse	0	0%	N/A	1	1%	0%
verbal abuse	11	11%	39%	4	5%	75%
sexual harassment	0	0%	N/A	1	1%	0%
bullying	2	2%	100%	3	4%	50%

#### 6. Detailed results Overall job satisfaction



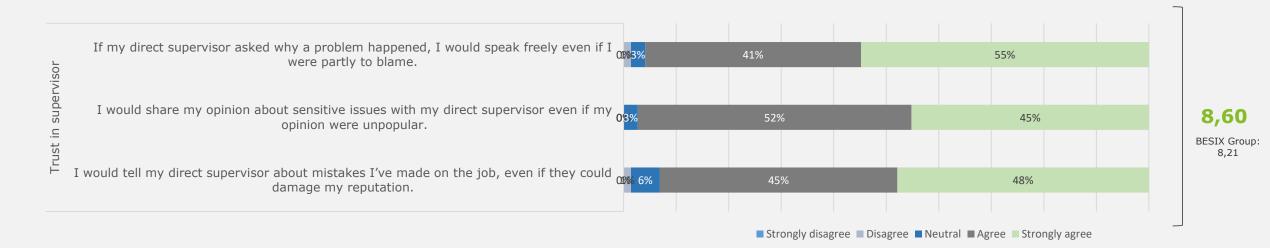
#### 6. Detailed results Intention to recommend

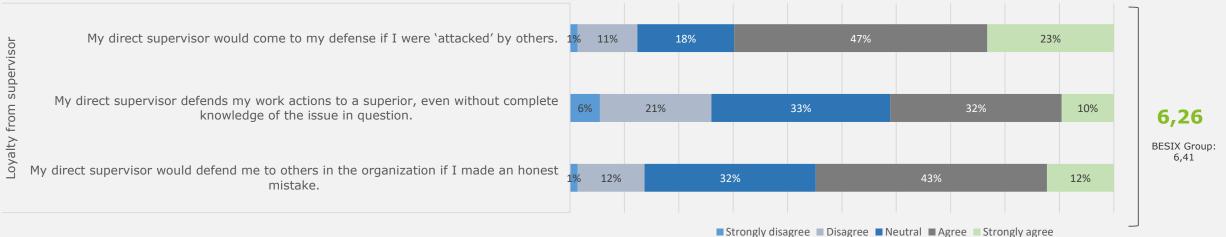




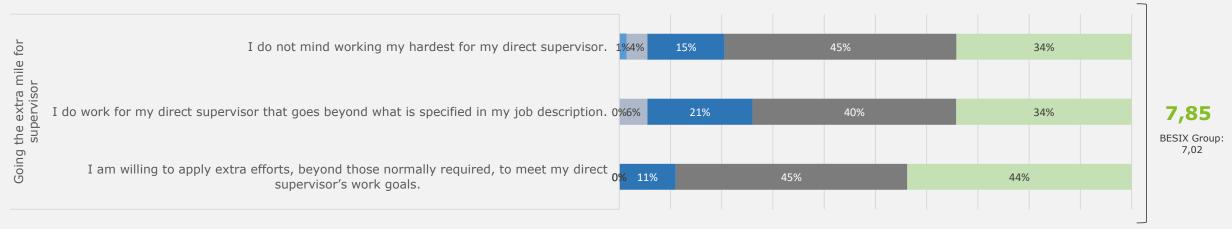
## 7. Extra modules

# 7. Extra questionsLeadership questions (1/3)

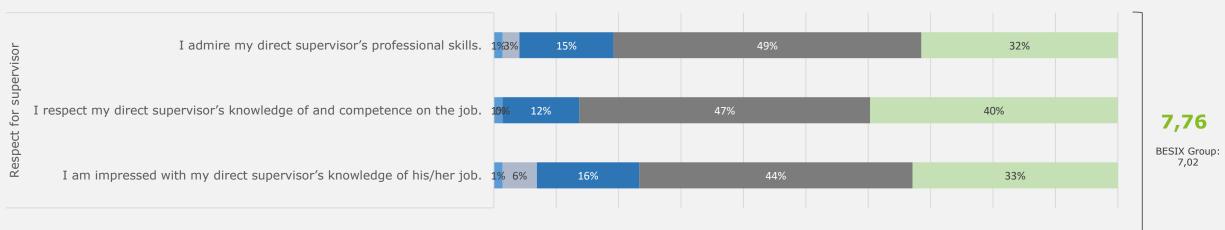




# 7. Extra questionsLeadership questions (2/3)

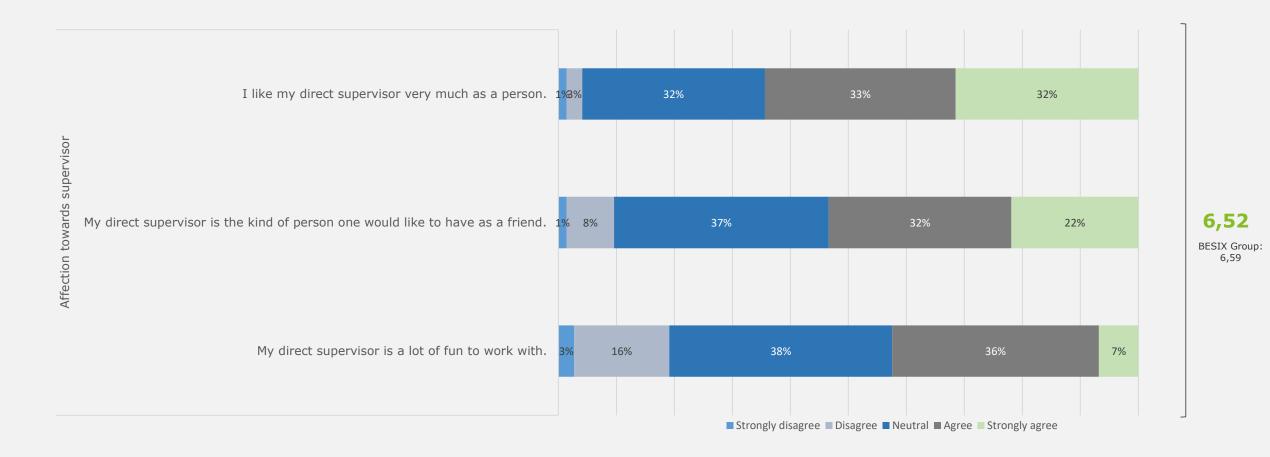


■ Strongly disagree ■ Disagree ■ Neutral ■ Agree ■ Strongly agree



Strongly disagree Disagree Neutral Agree Strongly agree

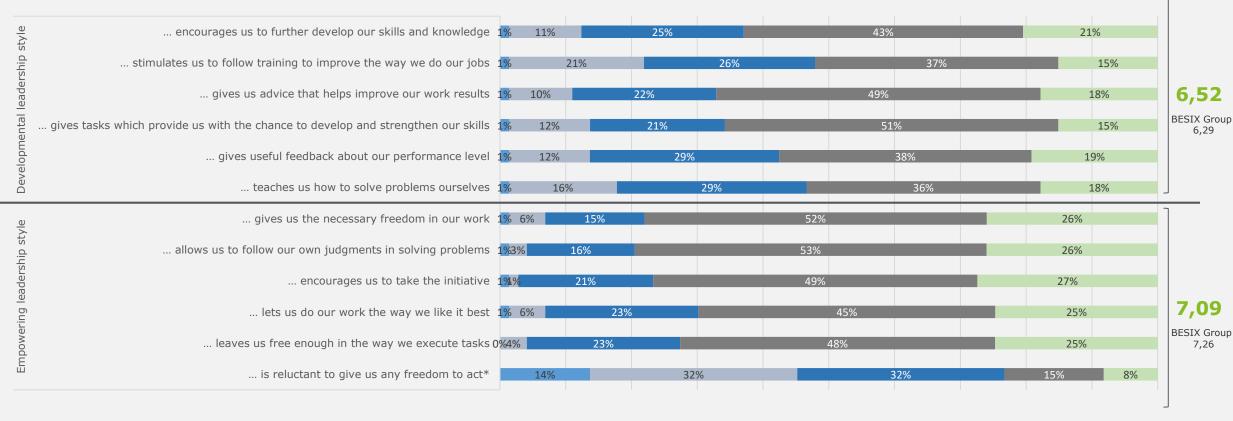
# 7. Extra questionsLeadership questions (3/3)



BESIX / Employee Engagement 40

## 7. Extra questionsLeadership style (1/2)

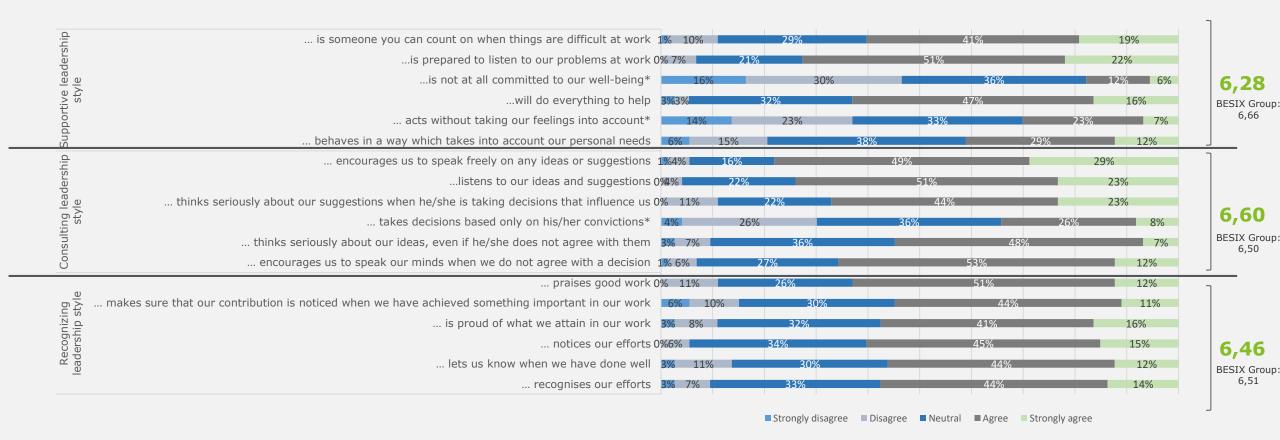
My direct supervisor...



■ Strongly disagree ■ Disagree ■ Neutral ■ Agree ■ Strongly agree

# 7. Extra questionsLeadership style (2/2)

My direct supervisor...



## 7. Extra questions HR satisfaction (1/2)

	ity of	The employees of the HR department are easy to reach when I need them.	6%	7%	2	26%		51%		11%	]
	sibilli HR	The employees of the HR department make enough time for me when I have a question.	6%	10%		23%		55%		7%	6,35
	Acces	It's easy to find the contact details of the HR department and its employees.	4%	7%	259	%		55%		10%	BESIX Group: 6,52
	s of	The employees of the HR department are always friendly.	4%	11%		29%		47%	0	10%	]
	Politeness HR	The employees of the HR department are always polite.	1 <mark>%</mark> 7%		25%			56%		11%	6,59
	Poli	The employees of the HR department always treat me with respect.	1 <mark>%</mark> 8%	6	19%			56%		15%	BESIX Group: 7,12
	HR	The employees of the HR department have enough knowledge to do their work well.	<mark>3%</mark> 8	8%		33%		47%	, )	10%	]
	ity of	The employees of the HR department are competent.	4% 6	6%		40%			43%	8%	5,81
_	Ability	The employees of the HR department lack the right skills to carry out their tasks.*	6%		21%		44%		29%	1%	BESIX Group: 6,37
	HR	The HR department regularly informs us about the new initiatives it takes.	6%		19%		38%		33%	4%	]
	ity of	The answers are always clear when you ask the HR department for help.	4%	11%		29%		5	1%	6%	5,84
	Clar	The information we get from the HR department is easy to understand for everyone.	6%	8%		26%		53%		7%	BESIX Group: 6,03
	v of	The HR department is held in high esteem in our organization.	6%	1	4%		43%		33%	6%	]
	Credibility - HR	The HR department's activities in our organization come across as credible.	4%	11%			40%		40%	6%	5,47
	Cre	The HR department isn't considered as a fully fledged service.*	4%		27%			43%	22%	4%	BESIX Group: 5,84
											1 3,04

■ Strongly disagree ■ Disagree ■ Neutral ■ Agree ■ Strongly agree

# 7. Extra questionsHR satisfaction (2/2)

ty of	The HR department gives some people preferential treatment.*	3%	15%	44	1%		29%	10%	]
HR	The HR department does everything to avoid favouritism.	6%	23%			52%		16% <mark>3%</mark>	4,59
Impartiality e HR	The HR department is impartial when taking decisions.	6%	19%		56%	%		18% 1 <mark>%</mark>	BESIX Group: 5,38
f HR	It's clear who in the HR department is responsible for which tasks.	6%	11%	40%			40%	4%	]
lity of	It isn't clear what the HR department does all day.*	6%	23%			56%		15% 0%	5,56
Visibi	It's clear what is and what isn't within the remit of the HR department. O	% 12%	ó	55	5%		3	2% 1%	BESIX Group:
of HR	If the HR department promises something, it happens.	3% 1	.1%	40%			44%	3%	
illity o	The HR department keeps its promises.	3% 4%		48%			43%	3%	6,06
Reliab	The information given by the HR department is reliable. 0	% 7%		36%		52%		6%	BESIX Group: 6,15
eness	The HR department provides quick service.	1 <mark>%</mark> 10%	6	41%			43%	6%	]
insive of HR	The HR department is immediately prepared to help.	1 <mark>%</mark> 1	.4%	30%		47%		8%	5,90
Responsivenes of HR	The HR department reacts slowly to questions.*	6%	29	%	52%     40%       56%     40%       55%     32%       55%     32%       44%     43%       52%     52%	16% 1 <mark>%</mark>	BESIX Group: 6,02		
of HR	Whenever you contact the HR department, you get personal treatment.	3% 10	)%	45%			40%	3%	]
ithy c	The employees of the HR department understand employees' specific needs.	4%	11%	41%			43%	1%	5,57 BESIX Group:
Empa	The HR department knows what lives among the staff.	4%	12%		52%			30% 1%	5,76
									-

■ Strongly disagree ■ Disagree ■ Neutral ■ Agree ■ Strongly agree

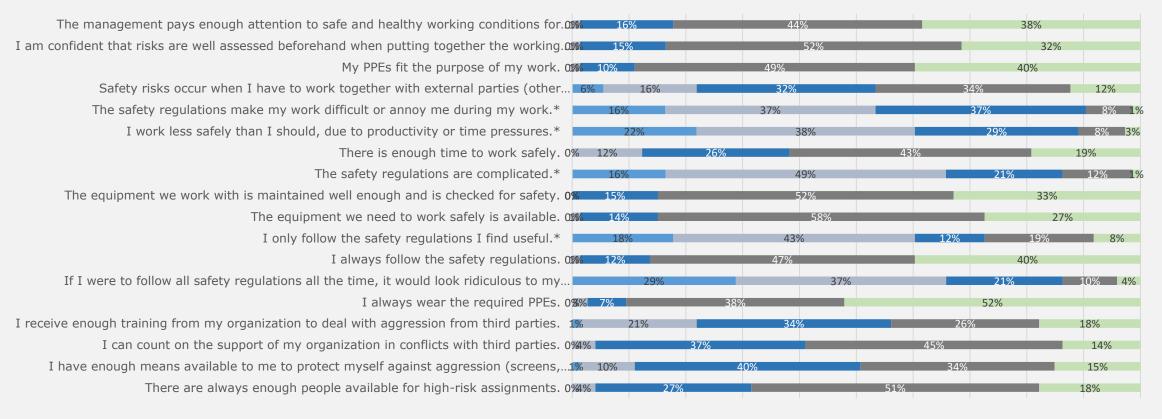
## 7. Extra questions Safety at work (1/3)

ns.	08	8%		58	3%					40%		
lo.	0%	6%			60%					34%		
es.	0%	5 7%			59%					34%		
n.	0%	i 12%			56	<u></u> 5%				32%		
ıs.	0%	i 12%				69%					19%	
to	). <b>Q%</b>	6 7%			52%					41%		
·.*			37%				4	7%		4%	10%	3%
al.	03	8%	25%				51%			22	2%	
	0%		25%				62%				14%	
		% 18	8%			55%	_			26%		
		<u>    8%                                </u>			55%					37%		
		11%			51%					38%		
						20/				29%		
		10%			0.	2%						
		5 <u>2</u>	.2%			52%				26%		
cy.	0%	5 7%		49	9%				4	4%		
cy.	4	4% 6%	14%			43%				34%		
ty.	0%	8%		41%					51%			
ng.	19	<b>//3%</b> 8%			51%					37%		

Strongly disagree Disagree Neutral Agree Strongly agree

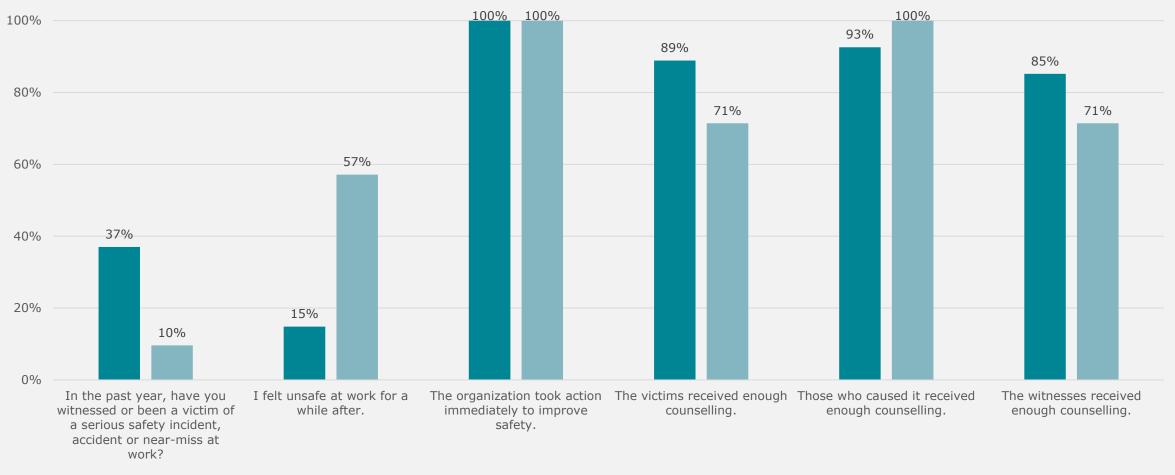
I am familiar enough with the safety regulations I am familiar with the results of the risk assessment for the tasks I do I am familiar enough with the procedure for occupational accidents or near-misses The procedure for accidents or near-misses is well known in my organization Everyone at work is familiar enough with the safety regulations There are enough signs (posters, sheets, pictograms, etc.) at my workplace indicating how t I don't know where I can go with my questions or remarks about safety. Employees who work safely, receive recognition from their supervisor and the hierarchy in general Employees are consulted about Safety instructions My supervisor personally makes sure everyone works safely My management takes action immediately when a potentially dangerous situation is reported When I arrive at a new workplace or at a new assignment, I'm sufficiently made aware of th The staff is well taken care of when any safety incidents, accidents or near-misses happer My colleagues encourage each other to behave in a safe way My organization has a comprehensive safety policy I am behind my organization's safety policy At my organization, we believe safety is everyone's responsibility At my organization, there's enough training available about safe working

## 7. Extra questions Safety at work (2/3)



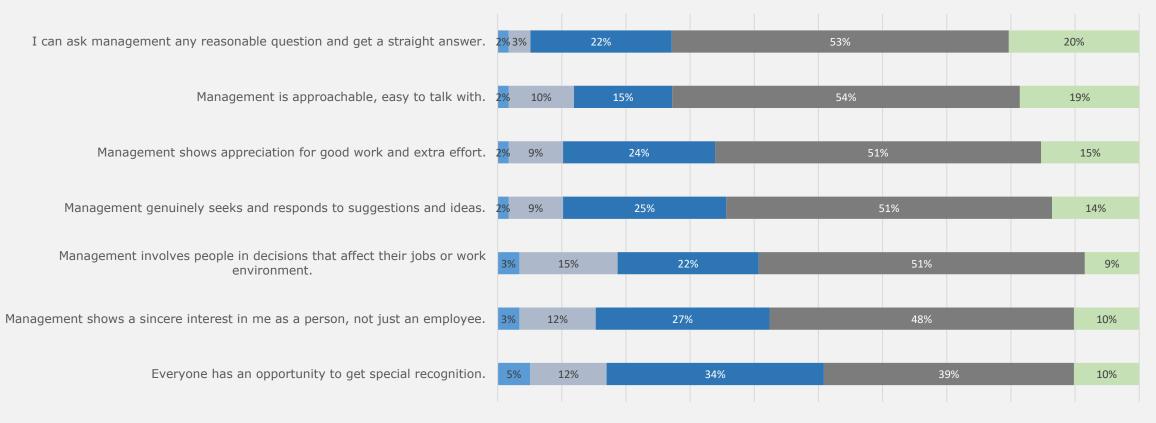
■ Strongly disagree ■ Disagree ■ Neutral ■ Agree ■ Strongly agree

### 7. Extra questions Safety at work (3/3)



■ Witness (% agree) ■ Victim (% agree)

## 7. Extra questionsManagement questions



■ Strongly disagree ■ Disagree ■ Neutral ■ Agree ■ Strongly agree



## 8. Next steps

### 8. Next steps How to continue

This report contains a lot of valuable information that serves as the start of a collective journey towards the creation and roll-out of an action plan for a healthy work climate. This means a work environment in which people feel good, perform well and contribute to the strategy of the organization. In order to achieve the goals mentioned above, the following steps are important:

#### (1) EXPLORE

Take the time to go through the results

- Is everything clear to you (i.e. the content, interpretation, the model...)?
- Can you recognize the results? What surprises you? What drew your attention?
- What are the big changes compared with 2015? On what points is Sixco Qatar scoring differently than the external benchmark and BESIX Group?
- What are your own take-away points? What are the strengths you see? What concerns require extra attention?

#### (2) COMMUNICATE

Make a first communication message to reach all employees as soon as possible. This could be spread by mail, via television screens on waiting points, restaurant placemats, leaflets at the entrance or coffee corners, posters on the walls...

- Focus on high-level information about the main Sixco Qatar results.
- Provide employees with balanced information (strengths and concerns).
- Set-up a timeline regarding the next steps BESIX is going to take in creating a sustainable action plan (if possible mention the key priorities to work on).

#### (3) SELECT PRIORITIES

Employees expect you to highlight the priorities to focus on, as management with a clear vision on the strategy and the future of the organization

- Do not try to fix everything at once, limit your priorities to 2-3 key attention points.
- Not every priority may be applicable for everyone, nor will some departments see their main priorities tackled. Give them the possibility to add-on 1 or max. 2 additional priorities.
- Focus on those aspects that have a high impact, that stand out and that are adjustable.

#### (4) TRANSLATE PRIORITIES INTO CONCRETE ACTIONS

After priorities are selected, it is important to link these to meaningful and practical actions

- Give employees voice and include them in this process in order to support a successful execution of the action plan.
- Make actions SMART and address dedicated responsibilities.
- Continuously listen to your employees to ensure the effectiveness of the action plan, both in qualitative (e.g. focus groups) as quantitative (e.g. short pulse surveys) ways.

### 8. Next steps Specific recommendations

Our extensive experience in engagement research has led to some recommendations and best practices that might be relevant for Sixco Qatar. However, there is no off-the-shelf solution for these kind of challenges and dedicated support in the creation of a sustainable action plan might be necessary.

#### WORKLOAD, MENTAL LOAD, EMOTIONAL LOAD

As this is one of the primary causes of burnout, iNostix by Deloitte advices to coach employees in how to be in control again of their own work environment and work stressors. By using techniques as prioritization, boundary setting, mapping tasks, slicing work, regrouping, having well-defined responsibilities, managing projects with a clear start and end... employees are able to regain order and handle workload in a better way. However, it is important to emphasize that a certain level of mental load is necessary to feel engaged and perform in an optimal way.

#### REMUNERATION

Although remuneration is not the item having the most important impact on employee satisfaction, it is a fundamental way of recognizing and validating the efforts employees have put in their jobs and their employer. It is not really the amount of salary that is crucial, but rather the perception that their remuneration package is fair and in line with the work they do. Research shows that if this perception is negative, people get demotivated and efficiency will drop. A positive perception on the other hand is the base for other sustainable motivating stimuli: self-deployment, being able to learn, doing a job that you find interesting.... Be aware that remuneration is a very short term 'motivator', people quickly perceive it as acquired.

#### WORK STRESS AND WORRYING ABOUT WORK

It is perfectly normal to experience some stress signals once in a while. However, if employees experience an on-going imbalance between their job demands and their coping possibilities, without regular moments of relaxation, they are at risk to develop a burnout. The roll out of a structured well-being policy, a coaching trajectory and a reintegration procedure can both focus on the prevention of as the recovery from burnout.



## 9. Appendix

### 9. Appendix

### **Excel report:**

- Response by population (tab: Response Rate)
- Analysis of variance (tab: Analysis of variance)
- Item analysis (tabs: Items)

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